

Deploying Database Web Services

Purpose

This module describes how to deploy a call out Web service to OC4J.

Topics

This module will discuss the following:

- ☐ [Overview](#)
- ☐ [Prerequisites](#)
- ☐ [Understanding the Purchase Application](#)
- ☐ [Installing the Purchase Application](#)
- ☐ [Setting up the database](#)
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Viewing Screenshots

Overview

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Database Web Services Overview

Web services enable programmatic access to remote content and application functionality on the Web using industry standard mechanisms, without any dependency on the platform, location, and implementation. The interfaces and binding of Web services are capable of being described by standard XML. Web services are services deployed on the middle-tier application servers. Oracle9 *i* AS Web services focus on exposing the J2EE components as Web services. However, there is an increasing need to access stored procedures as well as data and metadata through the Web services interface. Database Web services focuses on exposing functionality in the database as Web services and consuming external Web services from the database. Database Web services represent a database-centric vision of Web services and work in two directions: exposing database resources as Web services, and consuming external Web services from the database.

Prerequisites

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Before starting this module, you should have:

1. Completed the [Configuring Linux for the Installation of Oracle Database 10g](#) lesson

2. Completed the [Installing the Oracle Database 10g on Linux](#) lesson
3. Completed the [Installing Oracle9i JDeveloper on Linux](#) lesson.
4. Download and unzip [dbws.zip](#) into your working directory (i.e. /home/oracle/wkdir)

Understanding the Purchase Order Application

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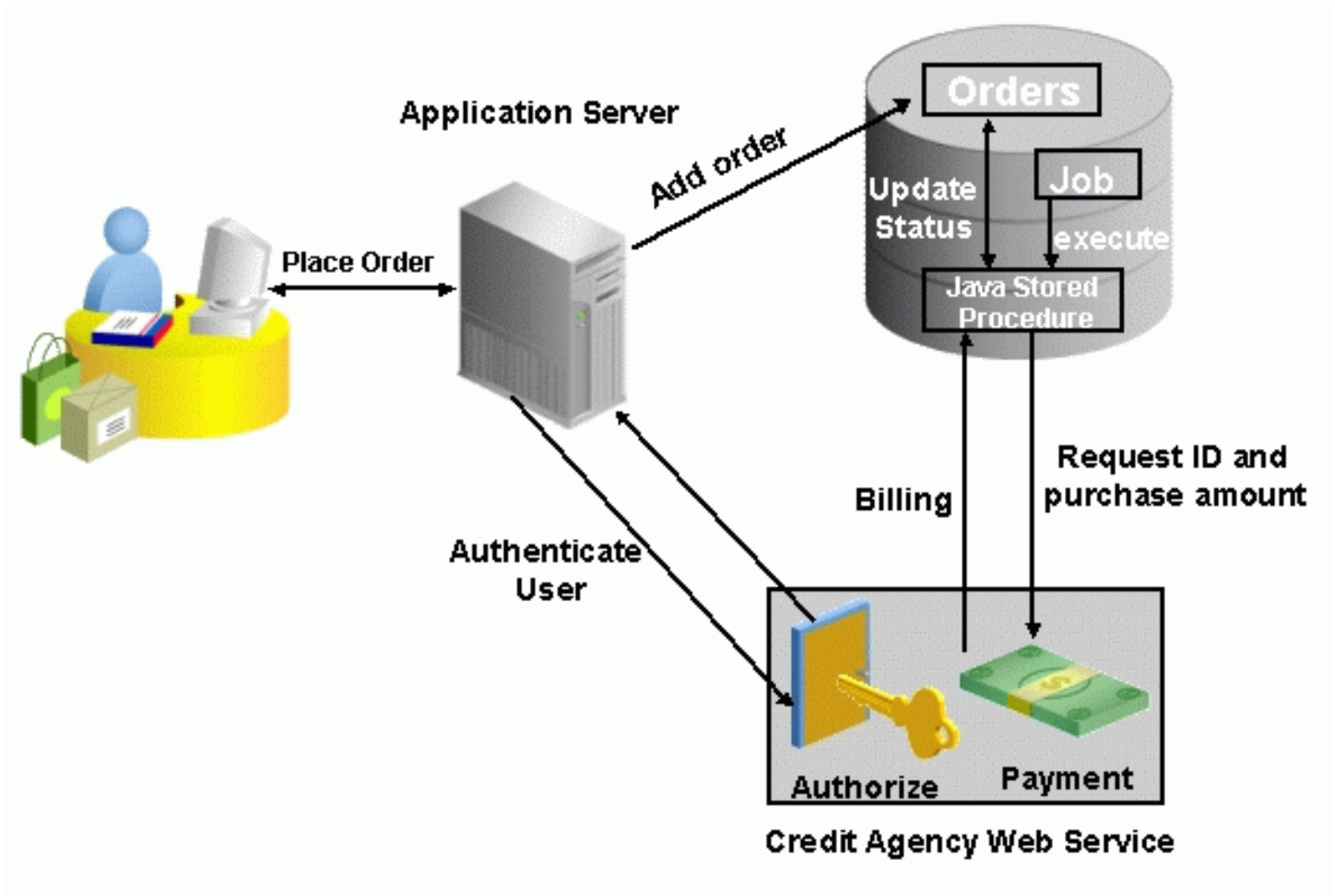
This application you will deploy in this lesson illustrates calling a Web service from within an Oracle database. It shows calling-out Web services from Java stored procedure. The application demonstrates a purchasing model. JSP pages are used to design the front end for this application. These pages display the product catalog and allow you to browse through the catalog. You can purchase products of your interest. To purchase products, you have to provide login information. The authentication is performed by the Web service. This application uses a Credit Agency Web service that maintains a repository of customers and their credit card information. This Web service exposes two methods:

- ☒ To authorize the customer
- ☒ To bill the amount of purchase to the customer's credit card account.

How does the application work?

1. The products catalog is displayed and you can browse through the catalog.
2. To purchase any product, you have to enter the customer id.
3. The Credit Agency Web service maintains a repository of customers and their credit card information. Based on the login information supplied in step 2 the Web service authenticates you for buying products of your interest.
 - a. If you are not a valid customer, the Web service returns 'INVALID_CUSTOMER.'
 - b. If you are a valid customer, the Web service returns 'VALID_CUSTOMER.' The information about the products, that you have chosen, will be stored in the database. The status of the order will be stored as 'PENDING' and processed later.
4. A batch job runs every 6 minutes to process the 'PENDING' orders.
5. This job invokes the Credit Agency Web service to bill your account. The Web service is invoked with the customer information and the amount of purchase.
 - a. If the amount in your account is less than the bill amount, then the Web service will returns a string 'INSUFFICIENT_FUNDS' and your account is restored back.
 - b. If the amount in your account is sufficient, then the account is charged and a message 'SHIPPED' is returned.
 - c. If the Web service does not recognize you, then it returns a string 'INVALID_CUSTOMER.'

6. Depending on the response from the Web service, the batch job updates the order status with the string returned by the Web service.



Files in the Application

WSClientSample

- ❑ **build.xml** Project build file for generating deployment file using ANT. You will use this file only if you are deploying the application to standalone OC4J
- ❑ **WSClientSample.jws** Oracle9 i JDeveloper workspace file
- ❑ **WSClientSample.jpr** Oracle9 i JDeveloper project file

WSClientSample/config

- ❑ **application.xml** Configuration file for the Application Server
- ❑ **WSCreate.sql** The SQL script file used to create a user and the tables required by the application
- ❑ **WSProcedure.sql** The SQL script used to publish the Java stored procedure to the database and create a batch job for invoking the Java stored procedure
- ❑ **Connection.properties** The properties file that has details of the database connection

WSClientSample/src/oracle/otnsamples/wsservices

☒ CreditAgencyService.java	Class that implements a stateless Java Web service
☒ ICreditAgencyService.java	The Web service interface that lists the methods exposed as Web service
☒ CreditAgencyService.wsdl	The WSDL file for the Web service
☒ ConnectionManager.java	A Java bean used for managing database connection

WSClientSample/src/oracle/otnsamples/wsclient

☒ CreditAgencyServiceClient.java	Stored procedure that invokes the Web service for validation
☒ CreditAgencyServiceStub.java	Client side stub file, for the Web service, that is generated by Oracle9 i JDeveloper
☒ StoresBean.java	The Java bean used by the JSP to handle database operations
☒ OrdersInfo.java	Value object used to pass order information between the JSP and the Java bean
☒ ProductsInfo.java	Value object used to pass product information between the JSP and the Java bean

WSClientSample/webroot

☒ Products.jsp	Displays the product catalog, and accepts orders
☒ ViewOrders.jsp	Retrieves order status for a specified order ID
☒ ShipOrders.jsp	Retrieves order information from the database for the shipping service
☒ ErrorHandler.jsp	Error page for JSP pages
☒ WEB-INF/web.xml	Configuration file for the Web container

Installing the Purchase Application

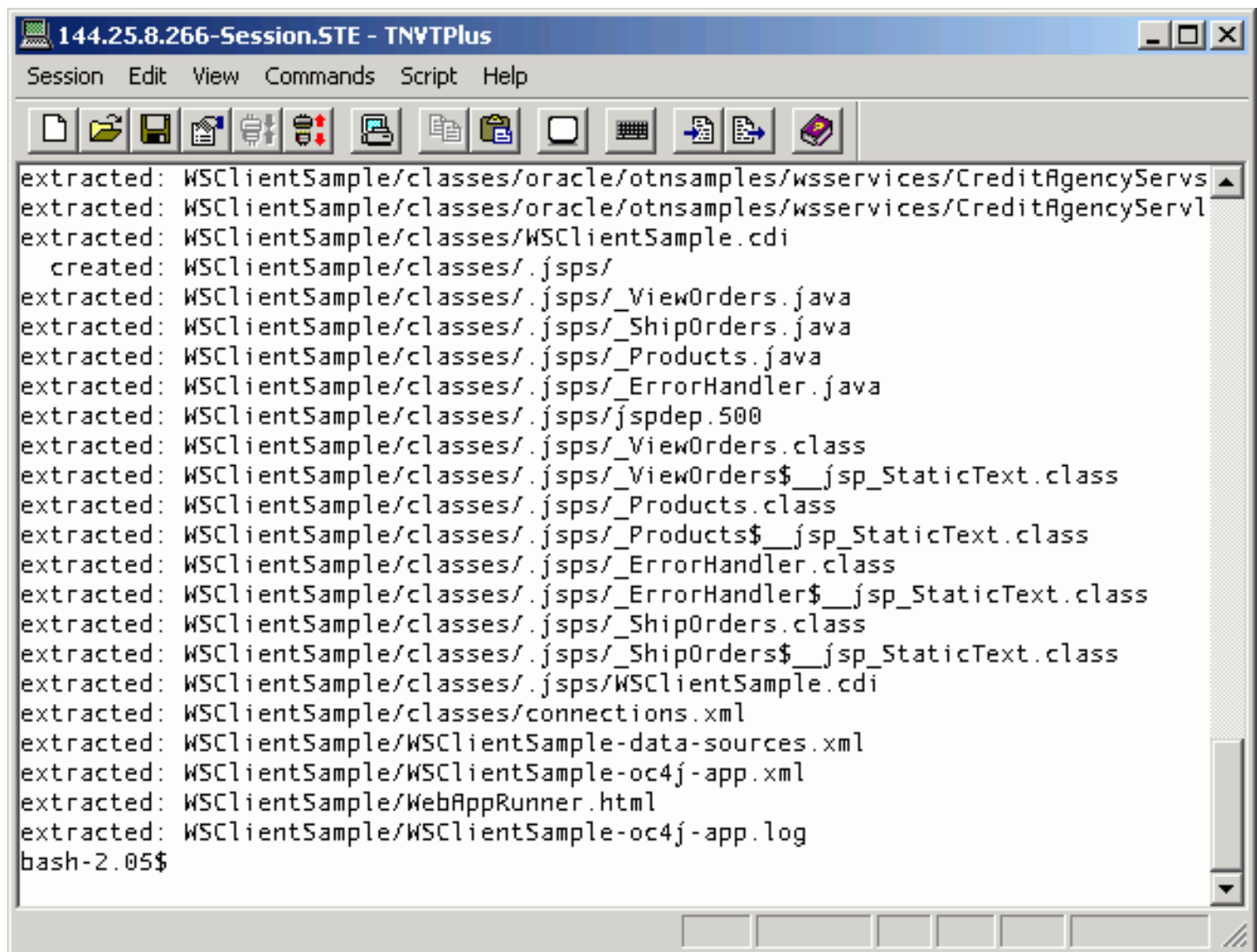
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To install the Purchase application, perform the following steps:

1. Open a terminal window and execute the following commands:

```
cd /home/oracle/wkdir
```

```
jar xvf dbwebservice.jar
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "144.25.8.266-Session.STE - TNVTPPlus". The window has a menu bar with "Session", "Edit", "View", "Commands", "Script", and "Help". Below the menu bar is a toolbar with various icons for file operations. The terminal output shows a list of files and directories extracted from a WSCliantSample directory. The files include Java source files, JSP files, and XML files. The output ends with a prompt "bash-2.05\$".

```

extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/oracle/otnsamples/wsservices/CreditAgencyServs
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/oracle/otnsamples/wsservices/CreditAgencyServl
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/WSCliantSample.cdi
  created: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_ViewOrders.java
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_ShipOrders.java
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_Products.java
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_ErrorHandler.java
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/jspdep.500
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_ViewOrders.class
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_ViewOrders$__jsp_StaticText.class
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_Products.class
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_Products$__jsp_StaticText.class
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_ErrorHandler.class
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_ErrorHandler$__jsp_StaticText.class
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_ShipOrders.class
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/_ShipOrders$__jsp_StaticText.class
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/.jsps/WSCliantSample.cdi
extracted: WSCliantSample/classes/connections.xml
extracted: WSCliantSample/WSCliantSample-data-sources.xml
extracted: WSCliantSample/WSCliantSample-oc4j-app.xml
extracted: WSCliantSample/WebAppRunner.html
extracted: WSCliantSample/WSCliantSample-oc4j-app.log
bash-2.05$

```

Setting up the database

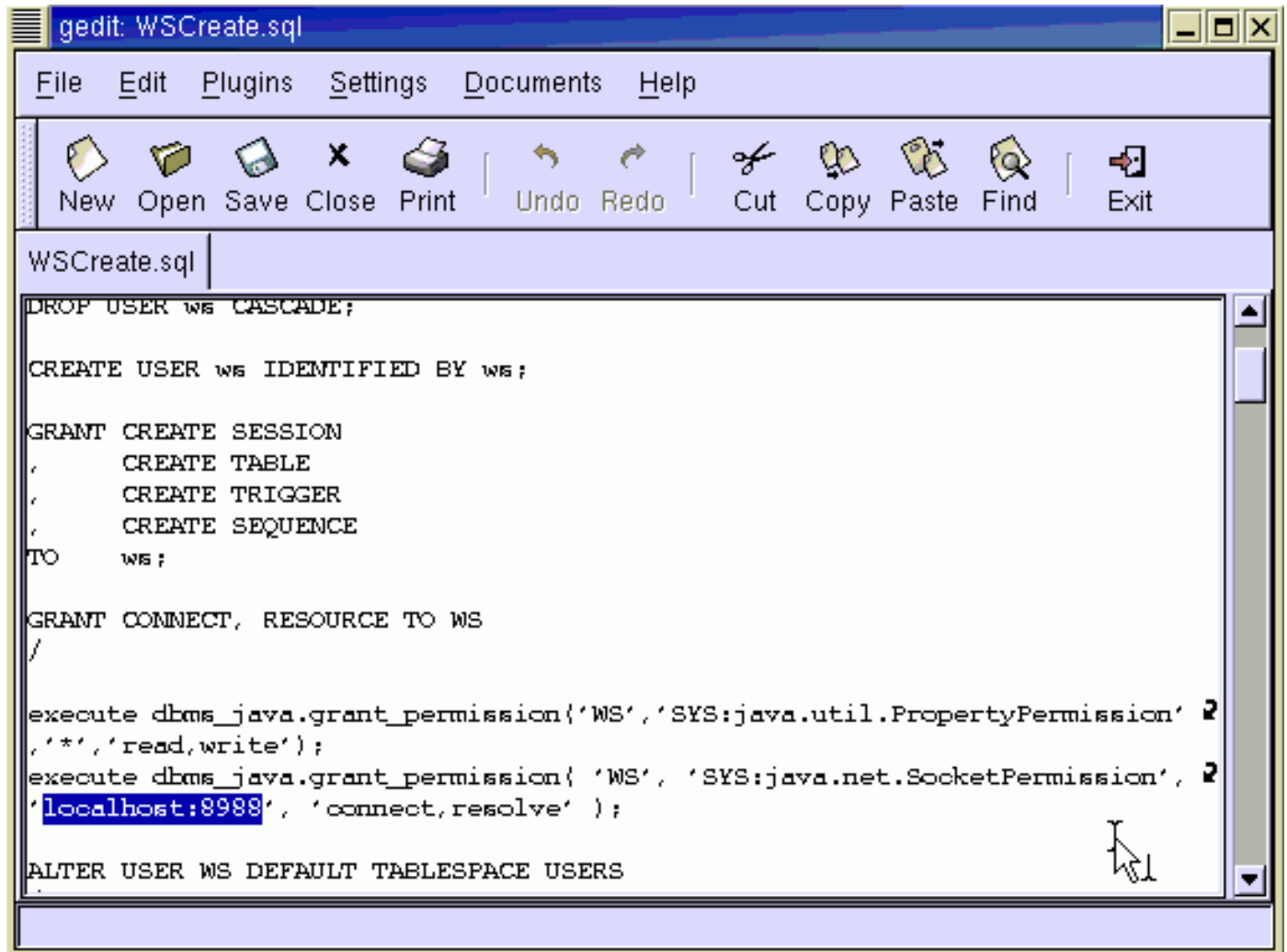
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Perform the following to setup the database:

1. Open this file with an editor: `/home/oracle/wkdir/WSClientSample/config/WSCreate.sql`

Verify that the following line specifies **localhost:8988**, correct it if necessary:

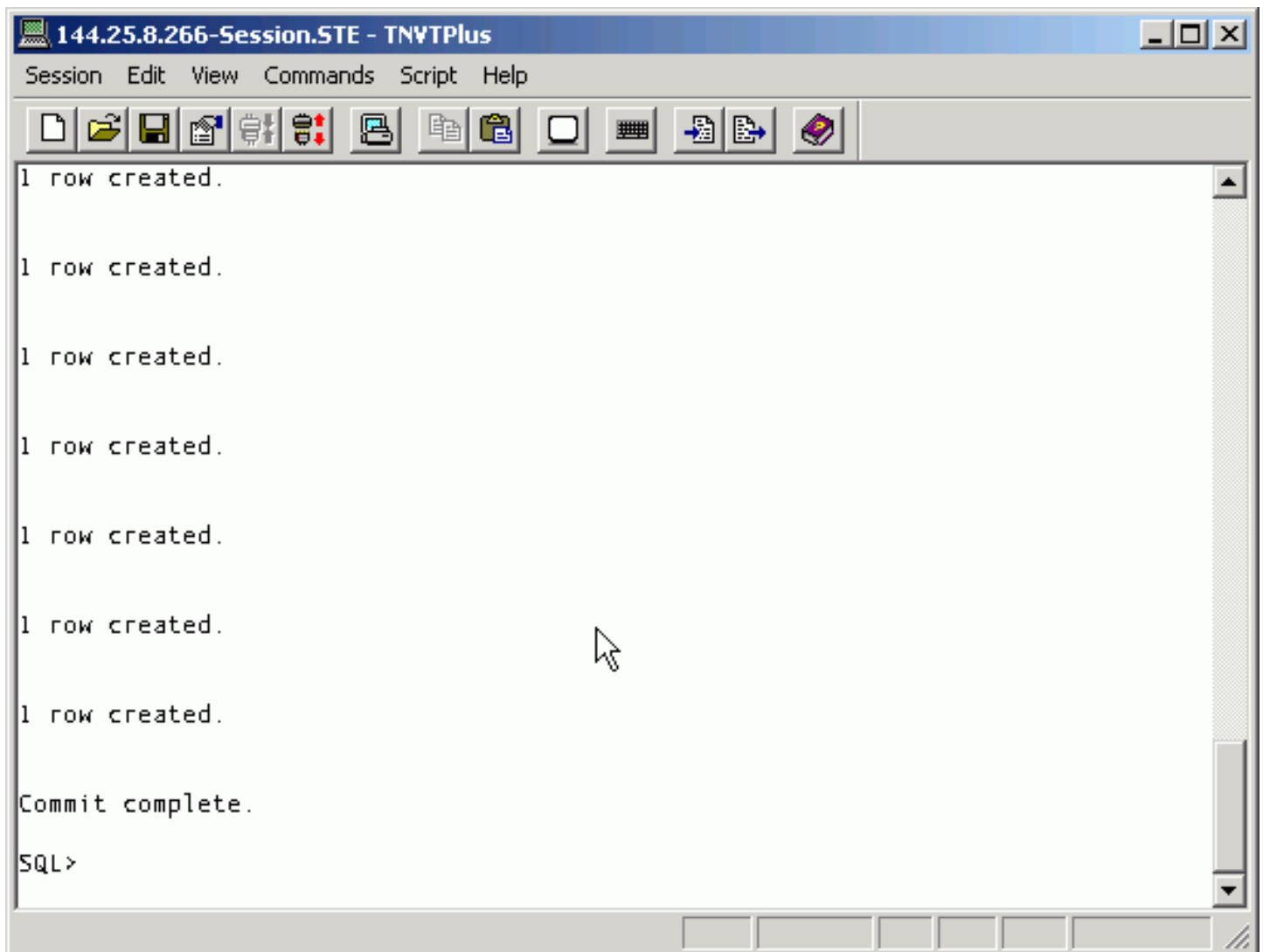
```
execute dbms_java.grant_permission('WS','SYS:java.net.SocketPermission',  
,  
localhost:8988  
, 'connect,resolve');
```



2. From your terminal window, execute the following commands:

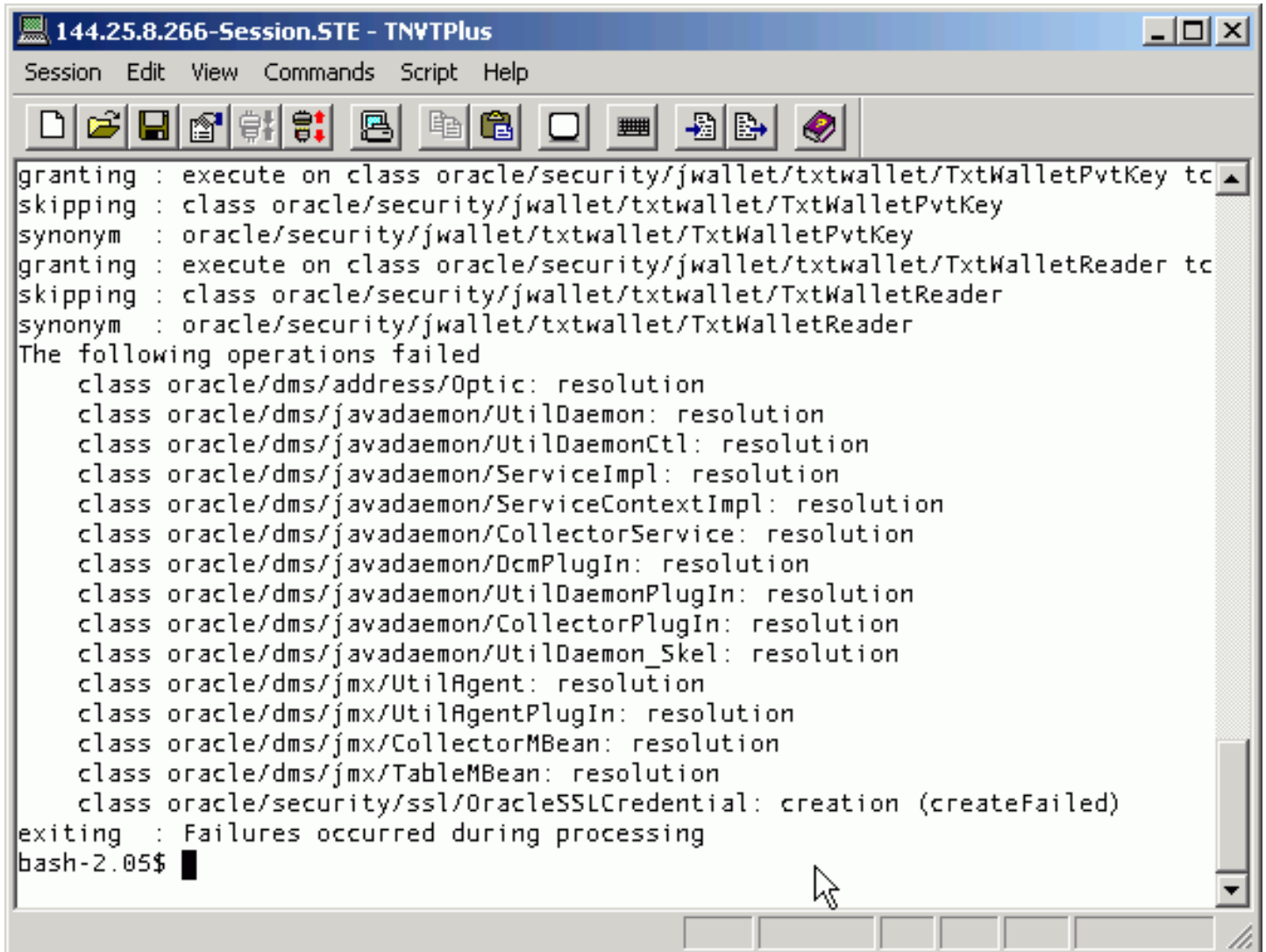
```
cd /home/oracle/wkdir/WSCliantSample/config
sqlplus /nolog
connect / as sysdba
@WSCreate
exit
```

This script will prompt you to enter password for user `system` and the tns name. Enter **oracle** and **orcl** respectively.



3. The Web service client is a Java stored procedure. This client application will require some jar files to be present in the database to invoke the external Web service. From your terminal window, run the following commands:

```
cd /home/oracle/wkdir
chmod 777 load.sh
./load.sh
```

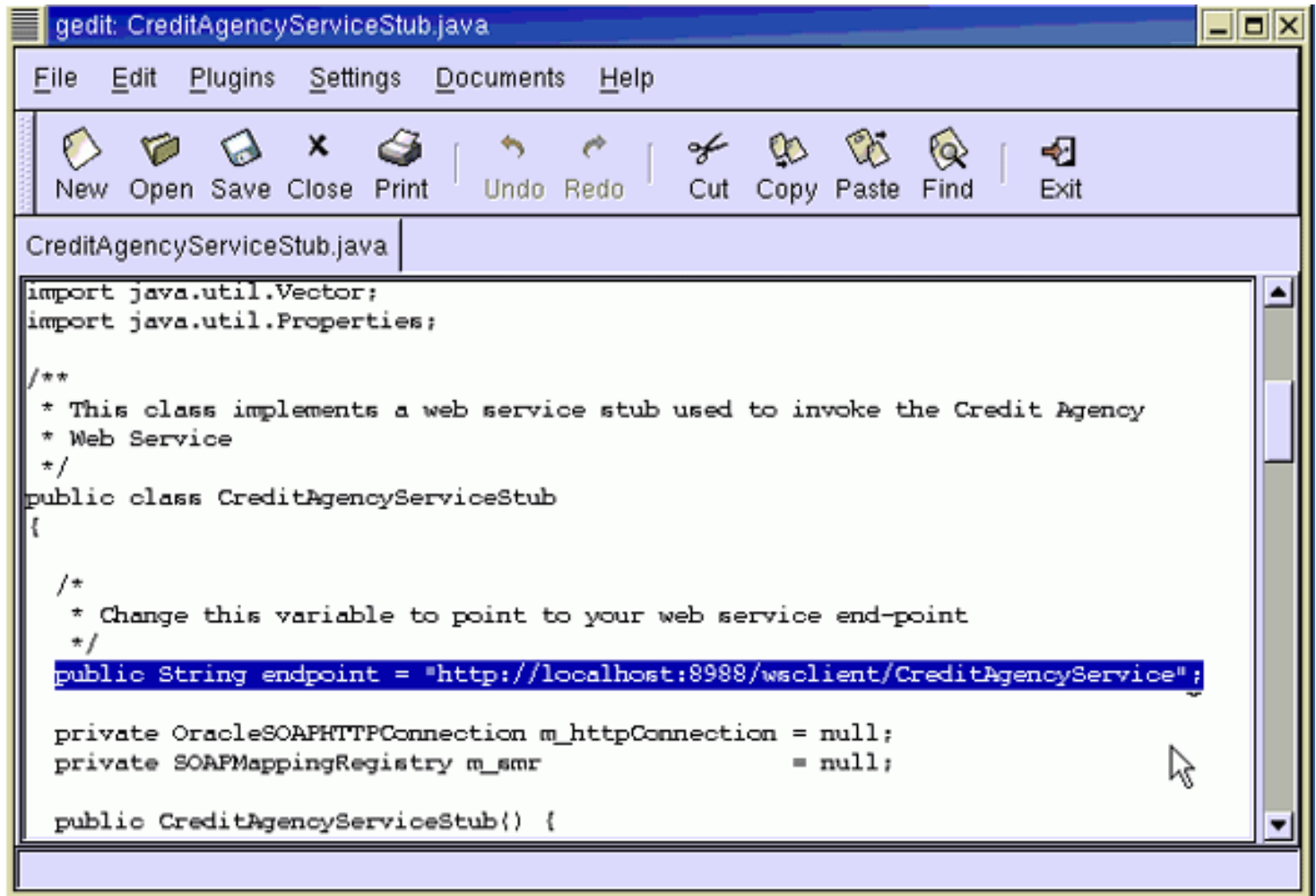
A screenshot of a TNVTPPlus terminal window. The title bar reads "144.25.8.266-Session.STE - TNVTPPlus". The menu bar includes "Session", "Edit", "View", "Commands", "Script", and "Help". The toolbar contains icons for file operations (new, open, save, print, etc.) and database actions. The main text area shows the output of a SQL*Plus session. It lists several classes being granted execute permissions on, including 'TxtWalletPvtKey' and 'TxtWalletReader'. It then lists a series of classes that failed resolution, such as 'Optic', 'UtilDaemon', 'ServiceImpl', 'ServiceContextImpl', 'CollectorService', 'DcmPlugIn', 'UtilDaemonPlugIn', 'CollectorPlugIn', 'UtilDaemon_Skel', 'UtilAgent', 'UtilAgentPlugIn', 'CollectorMBean', and 'TableMBean'. The final failure is 'OracleSSLCredential' with the message 'creation (createFailed)'. The session ends with the message 'Failures occurred during processing' and the prompt 'bash-2.05\$'.

```
144.25.8.266-Session.STE - TNVTPPlus
Session Edit View Commands Script Help

granting : execute on class oracle/security/jwallet/txtwallet/TxtWalletPvtKey to
skipping : class oracle/security/jwallet/txtwallet/TxtWalletPvtKey
synonym : oracle/security/jwallet/txtwallet/TxtWalletPvtKey
granting : execute on class oracle/security/jwallet/txtwallet/TxtWalletReader to
skipping : class oracle/security/jwallet/txtwallet/TxtWalletReader
synonym : oracle/security/jwallet/txtwallet/TxtWalletReader
The following operations failed
  class oracle/dms/address/Optic: resolution
  class oracle/dms/javadaemon/UtilDaemon: resolution
  class oracle/dms/javadaemon/UtilDaemonCtl: resolution
  class oracle/dms/javadaemon/ServiceImpl: resolution
  class oracle/dms/javadaemon/ServiceContextImpl: resolution
  class oracle/dms/javadaemon/CollectorService: resolution
  class oracle/dms/javadaemon/DcmPlugIn: resolution
  class oracle/dms/javadaemon/UtilDaemonPlugIn: resolution
  class oracle/dms/javadaemon/CollectorPlugIn: resolution
  class oracle/dms/javadaemon/UtilDaemon_Skel: resolution
  class oracle/dms/jmx/UtilAgent: resolution
  class oracle/dms/jmx/UtilAgentPlugIn: resolution
  class oracle/dms/jmx/CollectorMBean: resolution
  class oracle/dms/jmx/TableMBean: resolution
  class oracle/security/ssl/OracleSSLCredential: creation (createFailed)
exiting : Failures occurred during processing
bash-2.05$
```


4. Check the Web service endpoint in the client. Open the file `/home/oracle/wkdir/WSClietnSample/src/oracle/otnsamples/wsclient/CreditAgencyServiceStub.java`
Verify that the string variable, `endpoint`, points to your Web service end-point as follows:

```
public String endpoint = "http://localhost:8988/wsclient/CreditAgencyService";
```



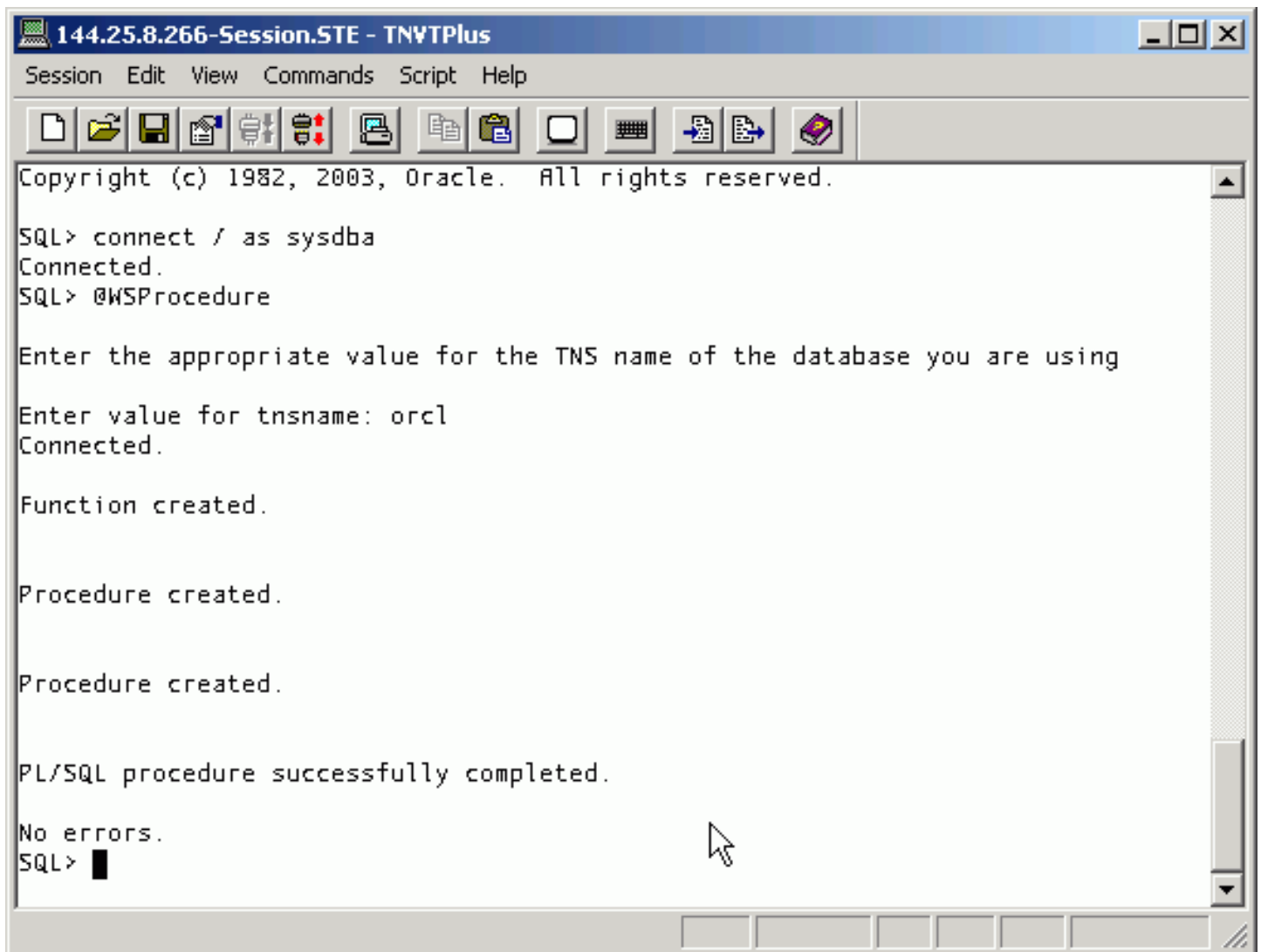
5. Load the Web service client and stub file to the database. Switch back to your terminal window and issue the following commands:

```
cd /home/oracle/wkdir/WSClietnSample/src/oracle/otnsamples/wsclient
loadjava -thin -user ws/ws@localhost:1521:orcl
    CreditAgencyServiceStub.java CreditAgencyServiceClient.java
```

6. Publish the Web service client and create a database job that can invoke the Web service. From your terminal window execute the following commands:

```
cd /home/oracle/wkdir/WSCliientSample/config
sqlplus /nolog
connect / as sysdba;
@WSPProcedure
exit
```

When prompted for the tnsnames value, type **orcl** . This SQL script publishes the stored procedure created in the previous step to the database and creates a job that invokes CreditAgencyServiceClient.java once every six minutes.



7. Open the file `/home/oracle/wkdir/WSClientSample/config/Connection.properties` and verify that:

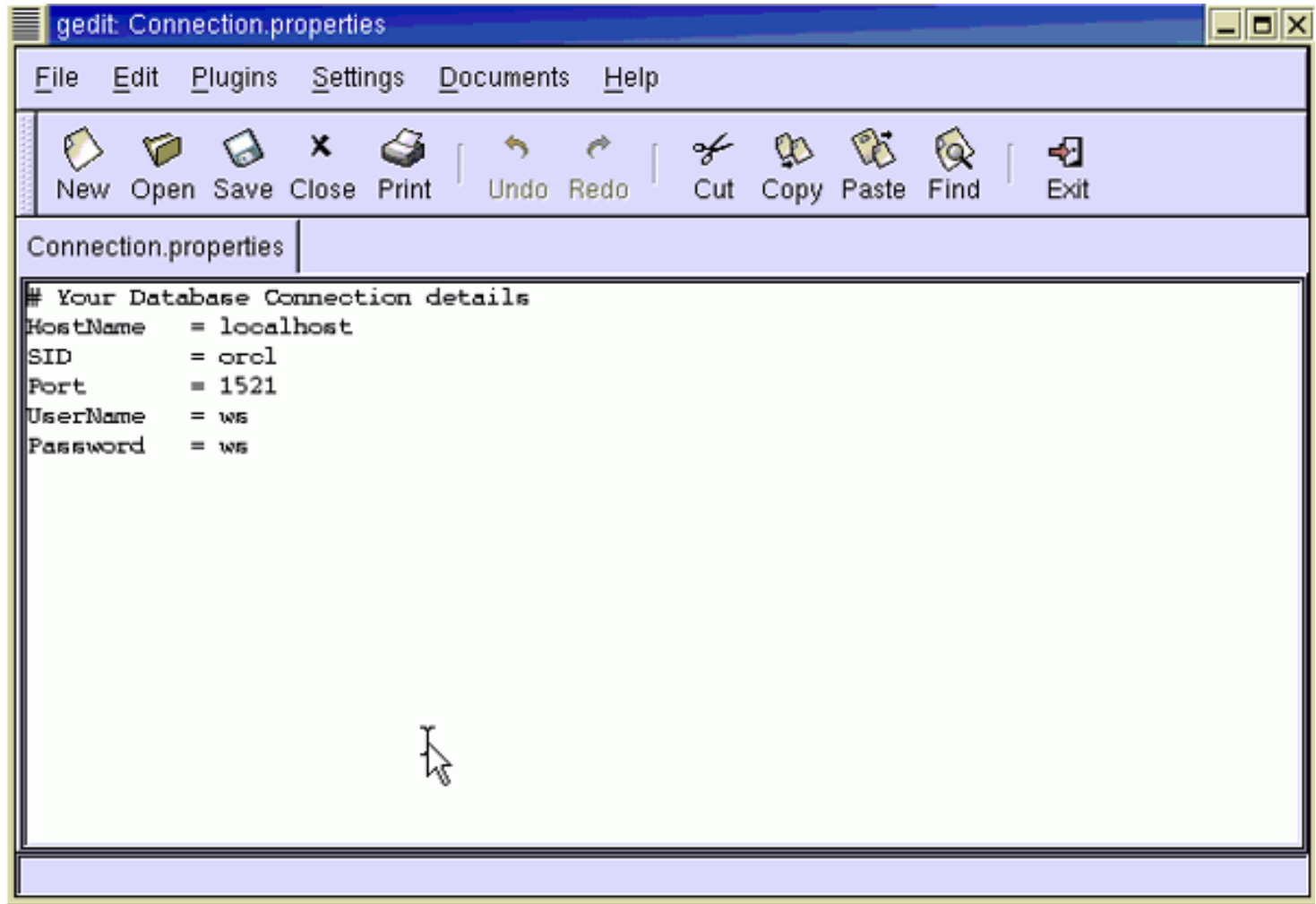
HostName = **localhost**

SID = **orcl**

Port = **1521**

UserName = **ws**

Password = **ws**



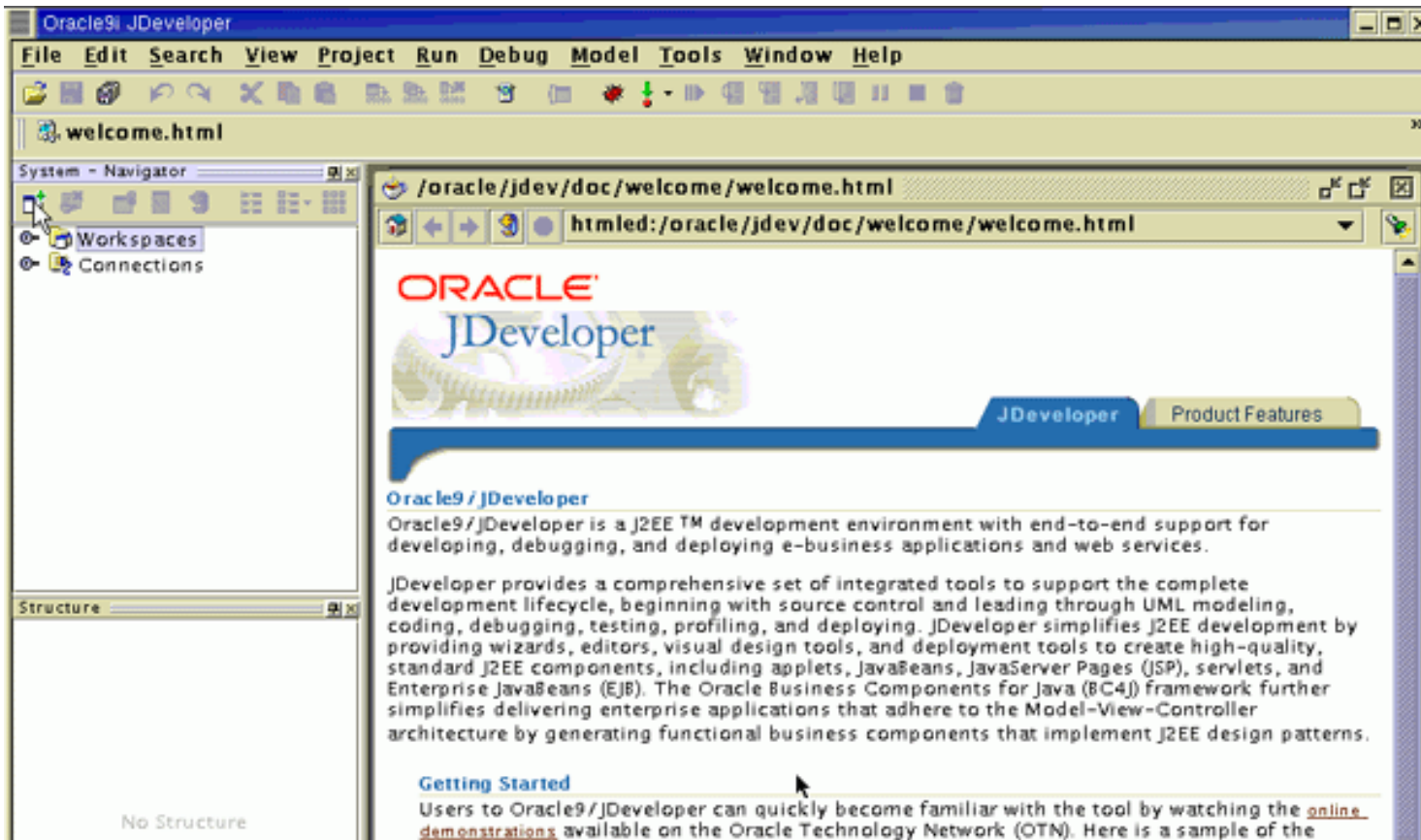
Open the Application

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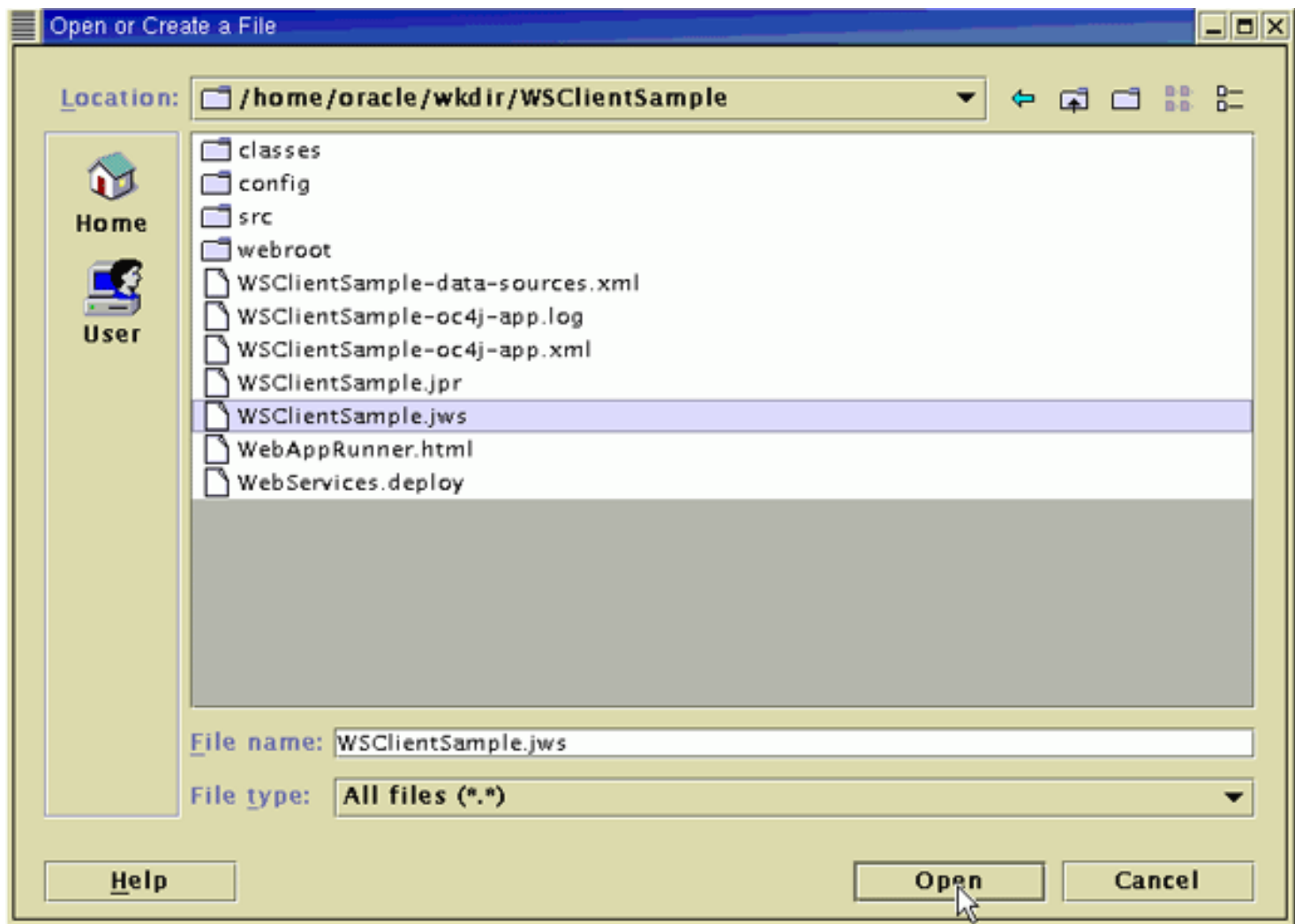
Now you will open the application in JDeveloper. Perform the following:

1. Launch **JDeveloper** .

2. Click and highlight **Workspaces** in the System-Navigator window. Click + icon at the top left hand corner of System-Navigator.



3. Select and open the file `/home/oracle/wkdir/WSClientsample/WSClientsample.jws` .



4. Expand the tree to ensure that the project **WSClientSample.jpr** is included.

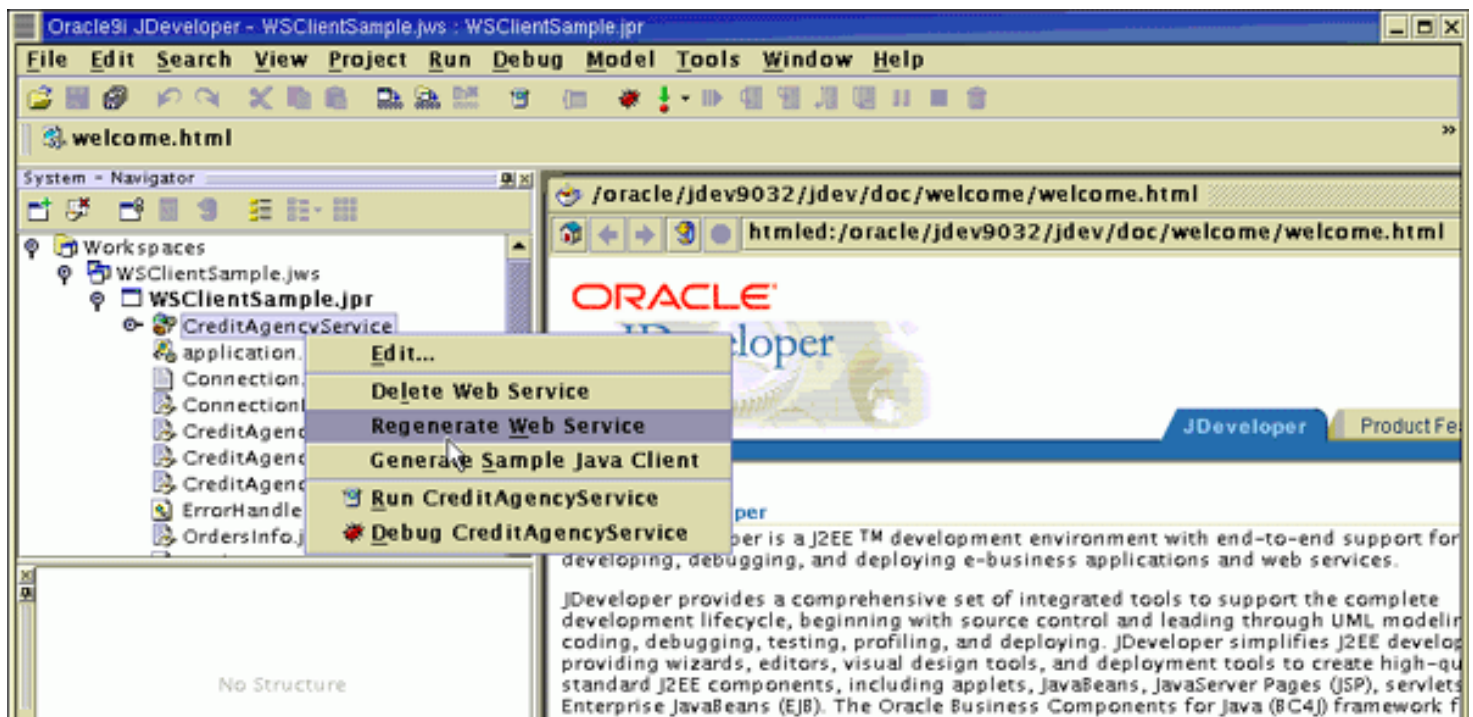


Run the Application

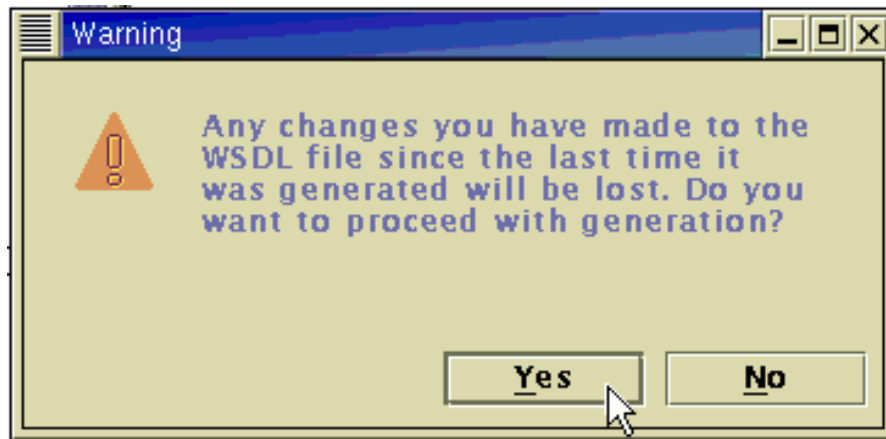
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The table `USERS` in the `ws` schema is populated with two user names: `otn-user` and `oracle-user`. The credit limit for `otn-user` is \$2000 and the credit limit for `oracle-user` is \$3000. You will run the application and place an order by `otn-user` for under \$2000 and another order that exceeds the credit limit of \$2000. Perform the following:

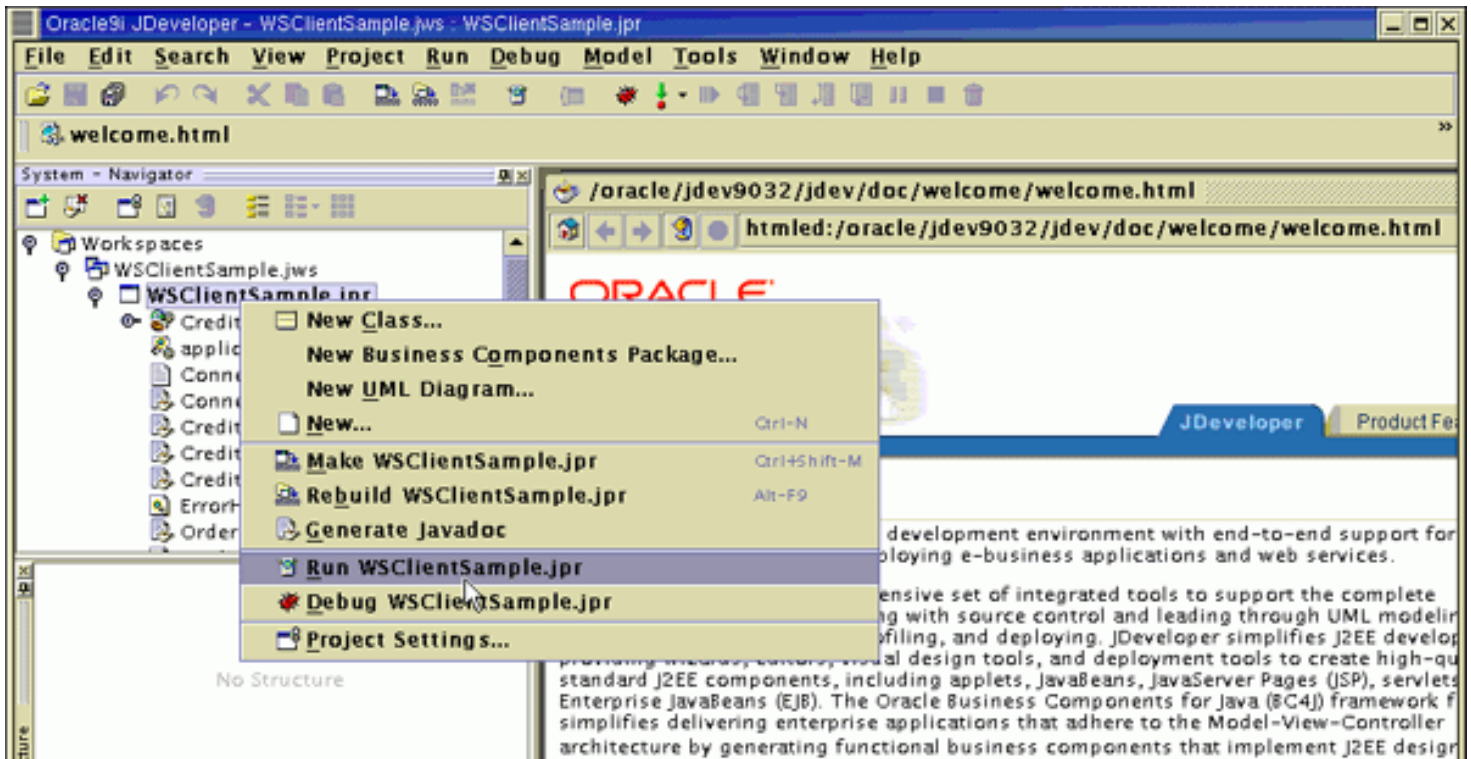
1. Right-click on **CreditAgencyService** and select **Regenerate Web Service**.



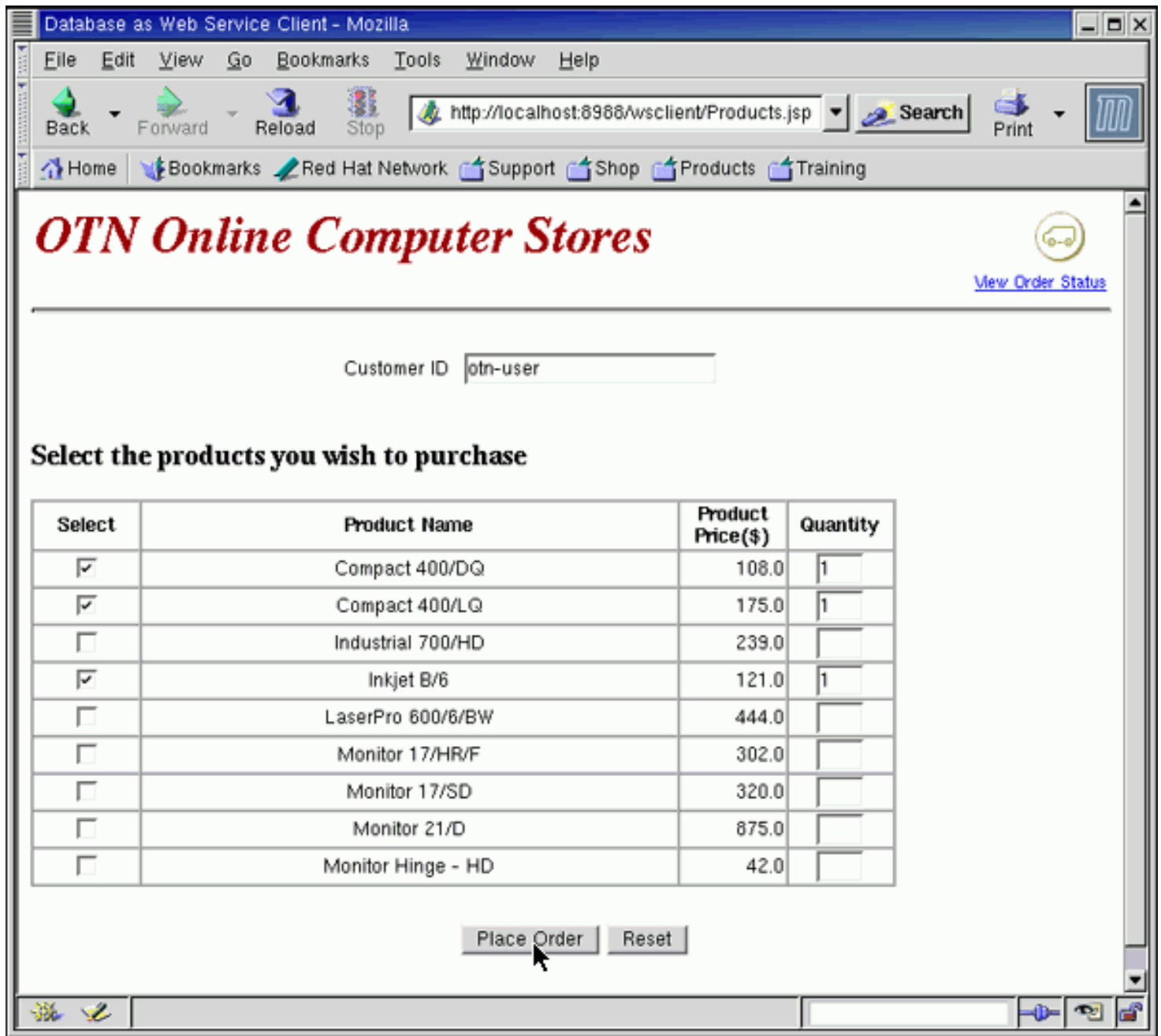
2. Click **Yes** to close the warning window.



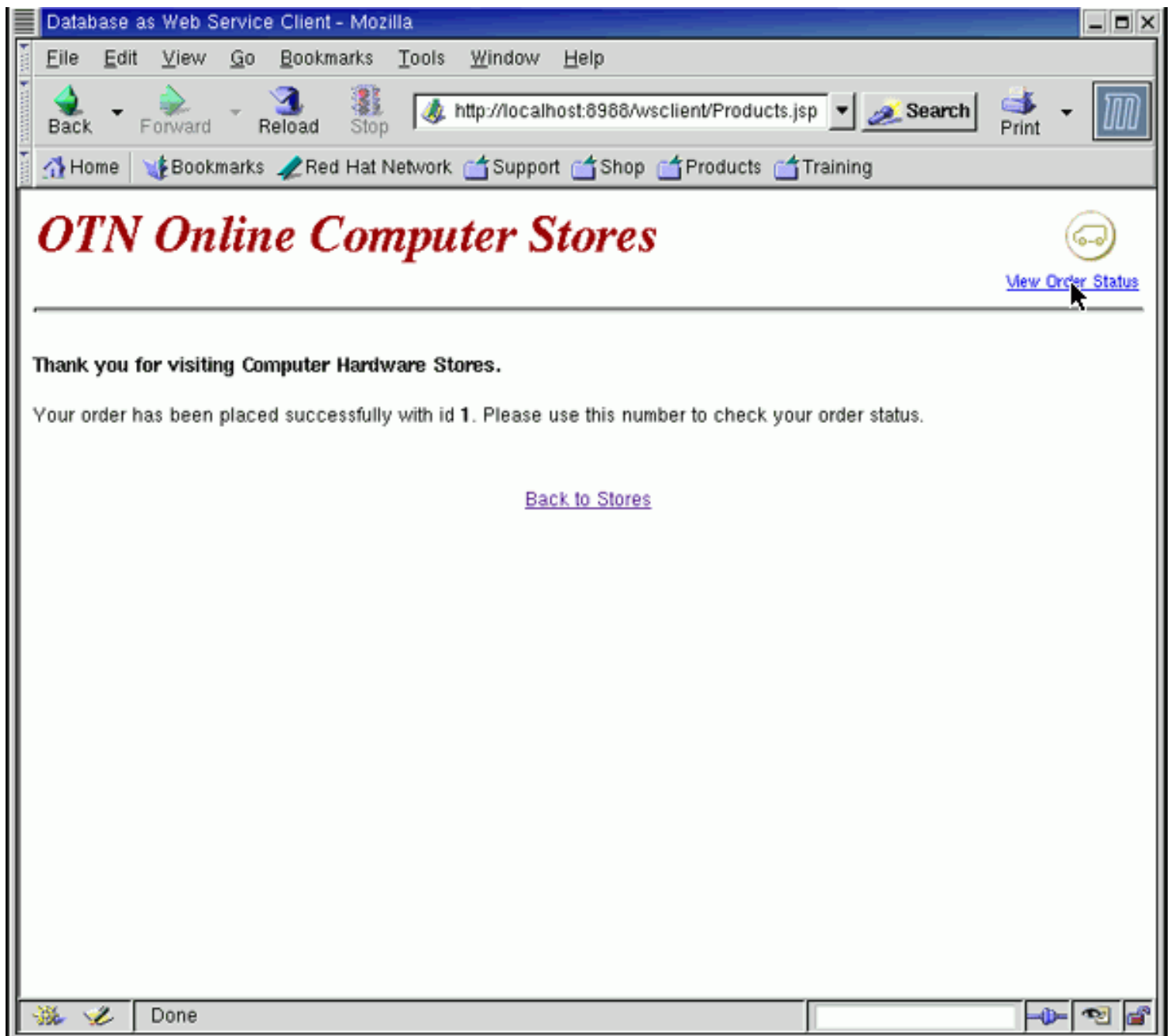
3. Right-click on the project **WSClientSample.jpr** and select **Run WSClientSample.jpr**.



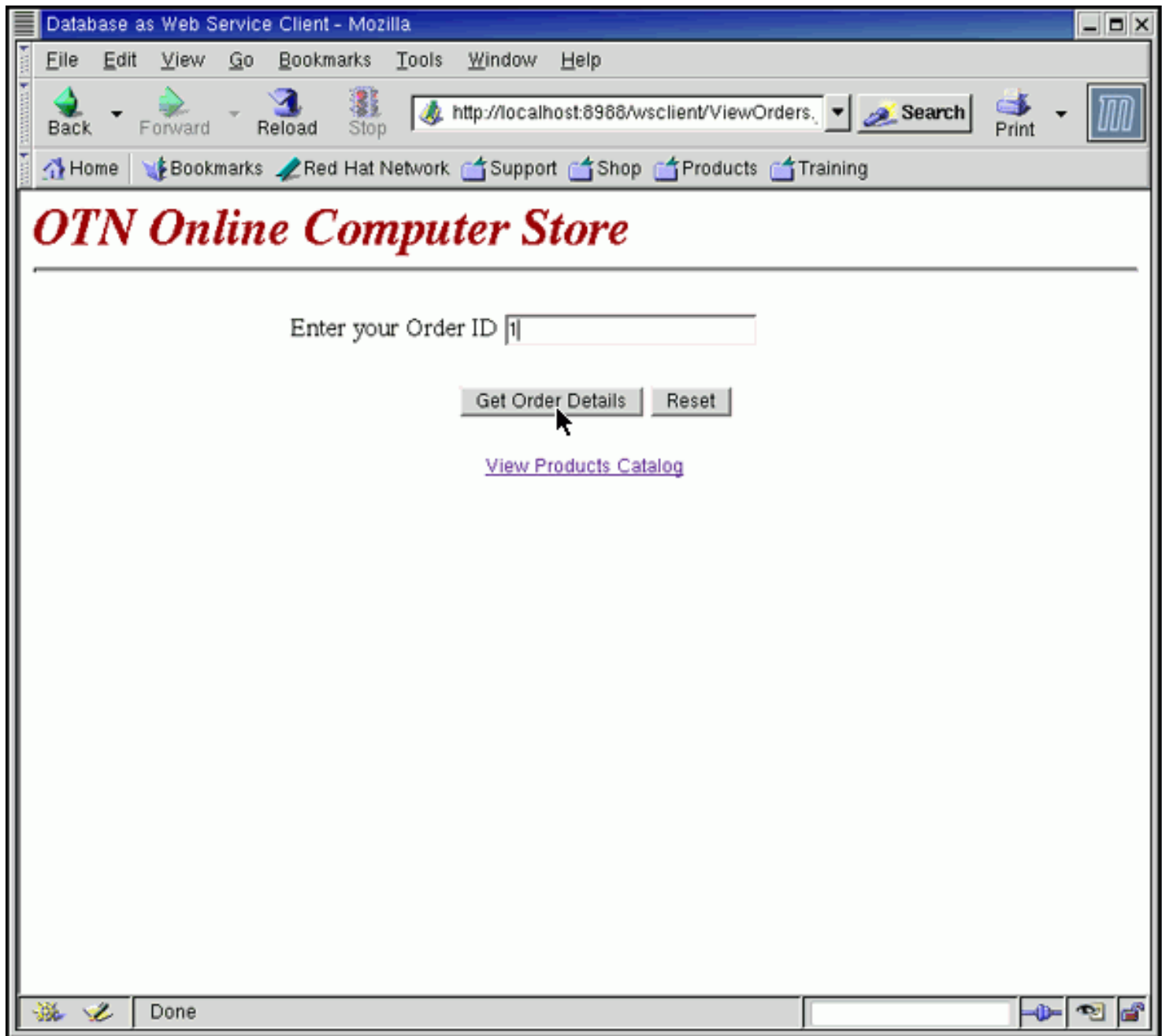
4. When you run the application, you will see the screen shown below on the default browser. Enter **otn-user** for Customer ID and choose some of the products. If you do not specify the quantity, it defaults to 1. Then click **Place Order**.



5. Observe that the order is placed successfully with order id 1. Click on **View Order Status**.

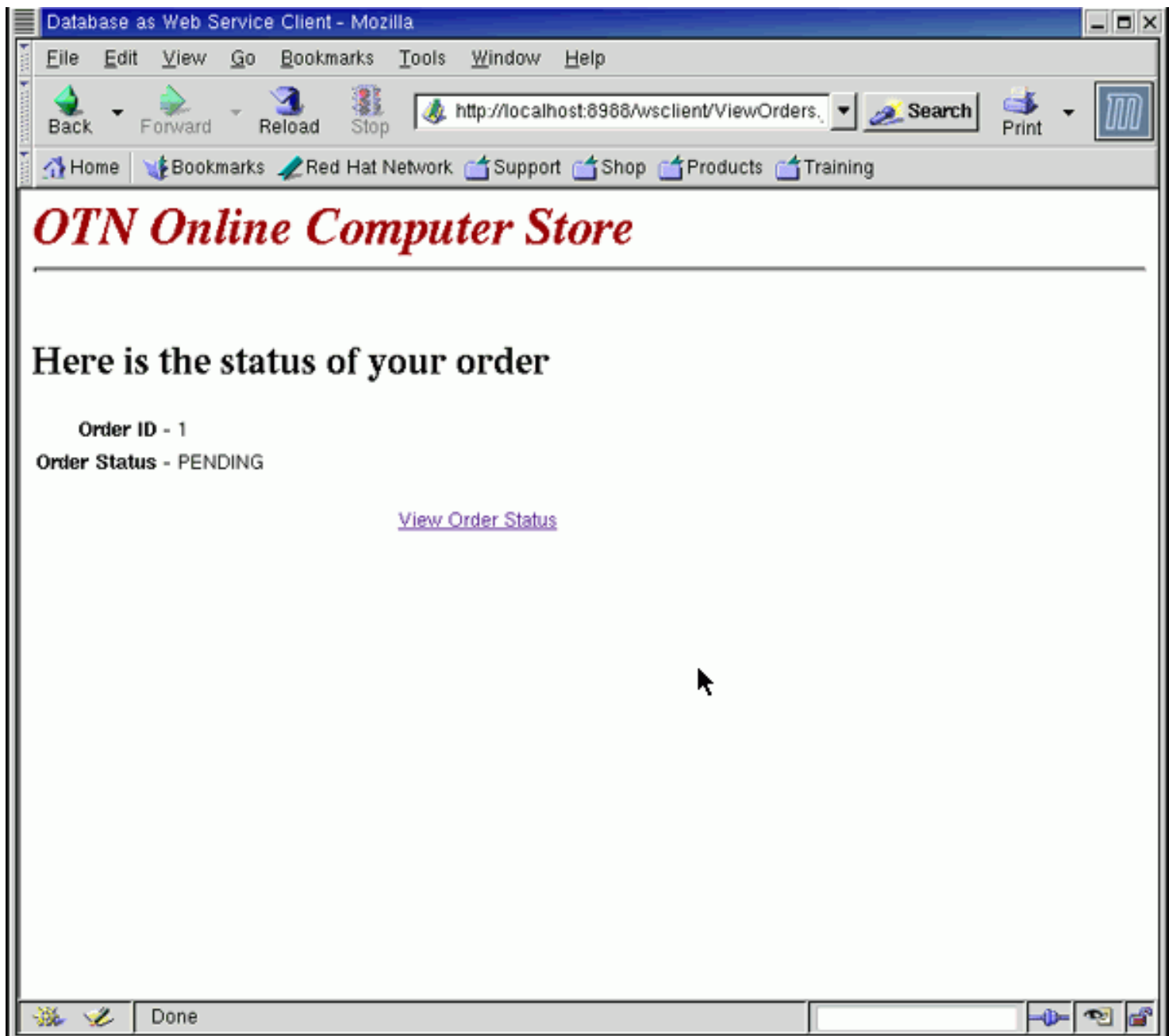


6. Type the order id **1** in the field and click **Get Order Details** .

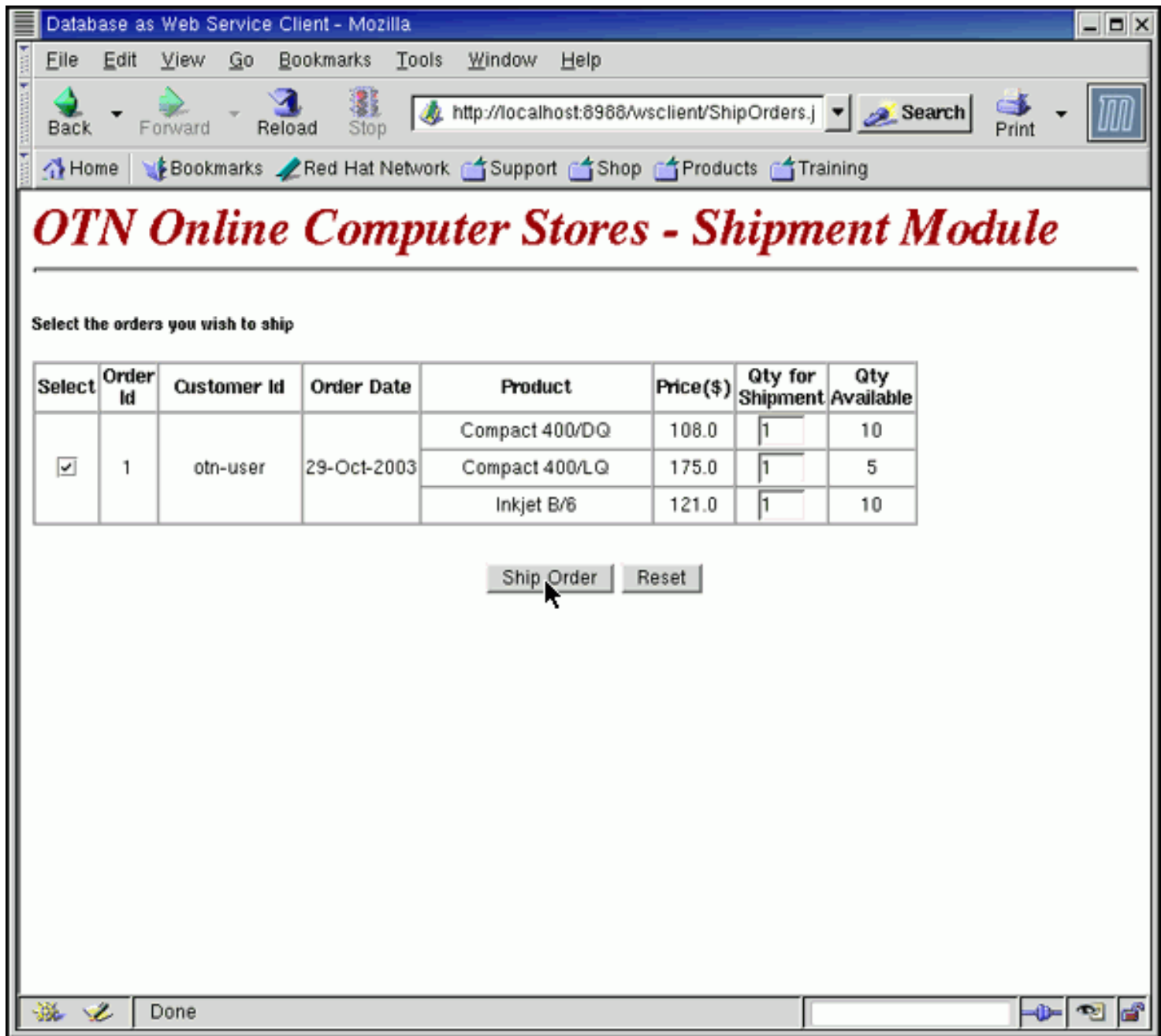


7. You have successfully placed the order. As the vendor, you will now go to the shipment module to check the pending orders. In the URL change ViewOrders.jsp to **ShipOrders.jsp** so the URL is now the following:

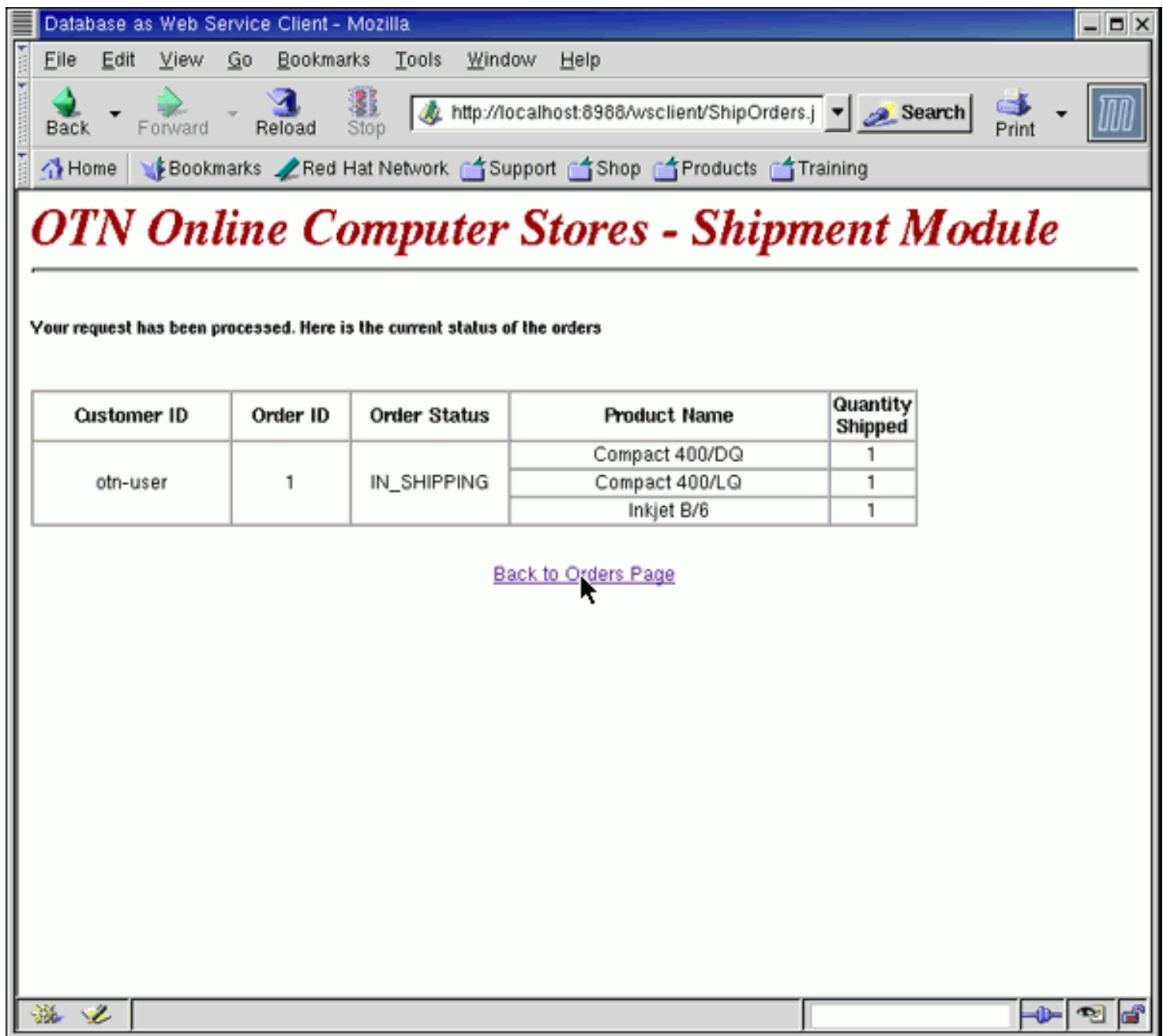
`http://host:8988/wsclient/ShipOrders.jsp`



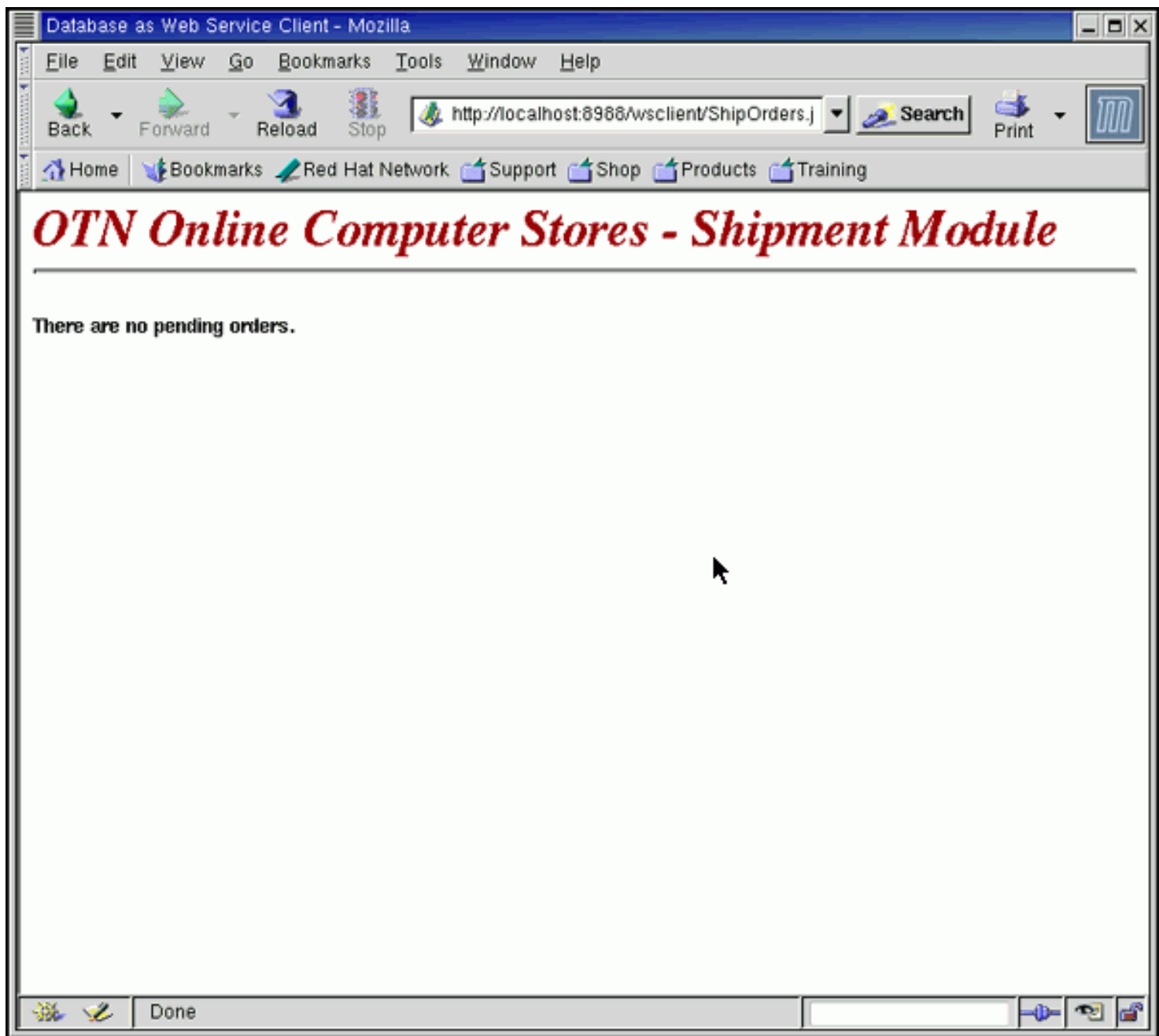
8. Select your order for shipping and then click **Ship Order** .



9. Observe that the status of the order has changed from PENDING to IN_SHIPPING. The shipping process is automated and configured to run every six minutes. The process scans the database for orders that are ready to be shipped. Click **Back to Orders page** .



10. You see that you have no more orders pending. Based on the amount of purchase and the credit balance of the customer, the status of the order will be updated when the batch job is run next time. Remember that the batch job is designed to run every six minutes.



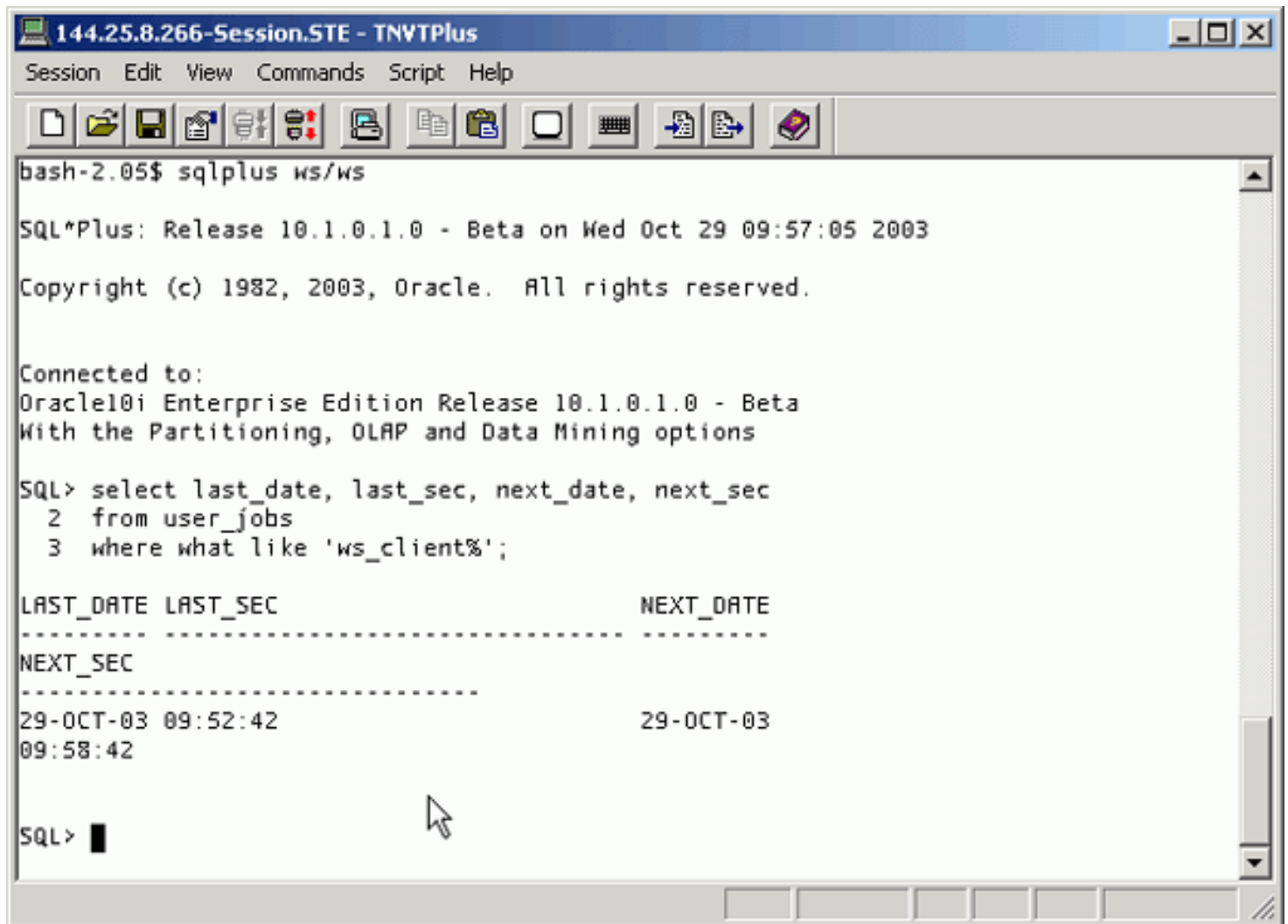
Open a **SQL*Plus** session and execute the following command:

11.

```
connect ws/ws
```

Check when the job will run next by issuing the following query:

```
SELECT last_date, last_sec, next_date, next_sec
FROM user_jobs
WHERE what like 'ws_client%';
```



```
144.25.8.266-Session.STE - TNVTPlus
Session Edit View Commands Script Help

bash-2.05$ sqlplus ws/ws

SQL*Plus: Release 10.1.0.1.0 - Beta on Wed Oct 29 09:57:05 2003

Copyright (c) 1982, 2003, Oracle. All rights reserved.

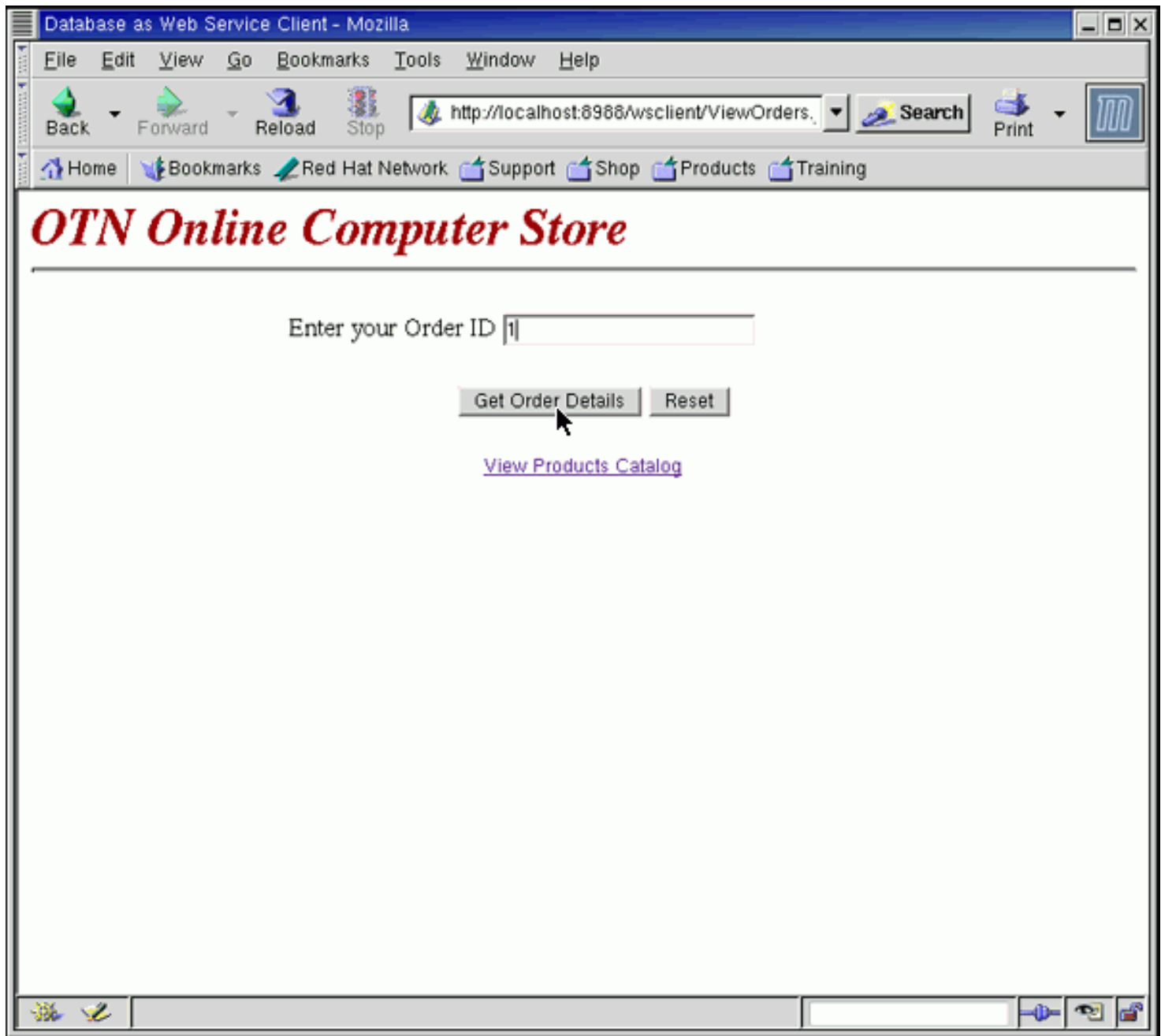
Connected to:
Oracle10i Enterprise Edition Release 10.1.0.1.0 - Beta
With the Partitioning, OLAP and Data Mining options

SQL> select last_date, last_sec, next_date, next_sec
 2  from user_jobs
 3  where what like 'ws_client%';

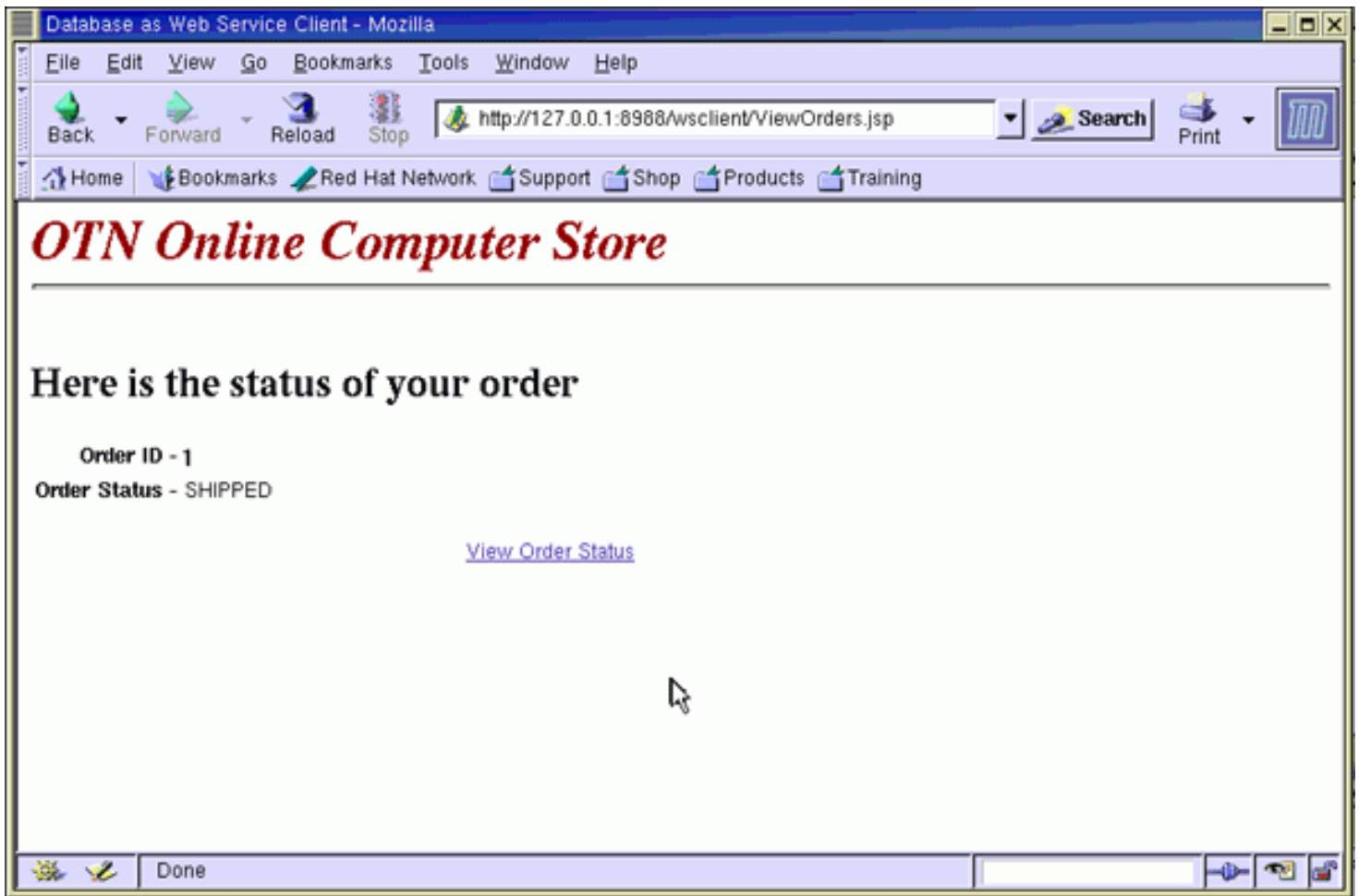
LAST_DATE LAST_SEC                                NEXT_DATE
-----
NEXT_SEC
-----
29-OCT-03 09:52:42                                29-OCT-03
09:58:42

SQL>
```

12. Switch back to your browser and check the order status. Replace ShipOrders.jsp in the location bar with **ViewOrders.jsp** . Enter **1** for the Order ID and click **Get Order Details** .



13. Observe that the status has changed from IN_SHIPPING to **SHIPPED**. If it has not, the batch job has not run yet. Try again in a few minutes until the status does change.



14. Now you will place another order such that the total amount of the order exceeds the credit limit. Change the URL to `http://localhost:8988/wsclient/Products.jsp`. Enter **otn-user** for Customer ID and choose three of the products and enter a quantity of **10** for each. Then click **Place Order**.

Database as Web Service Client - Mozilla

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OTN Online Computer Stores

[View Order Status](#)

Customer ID

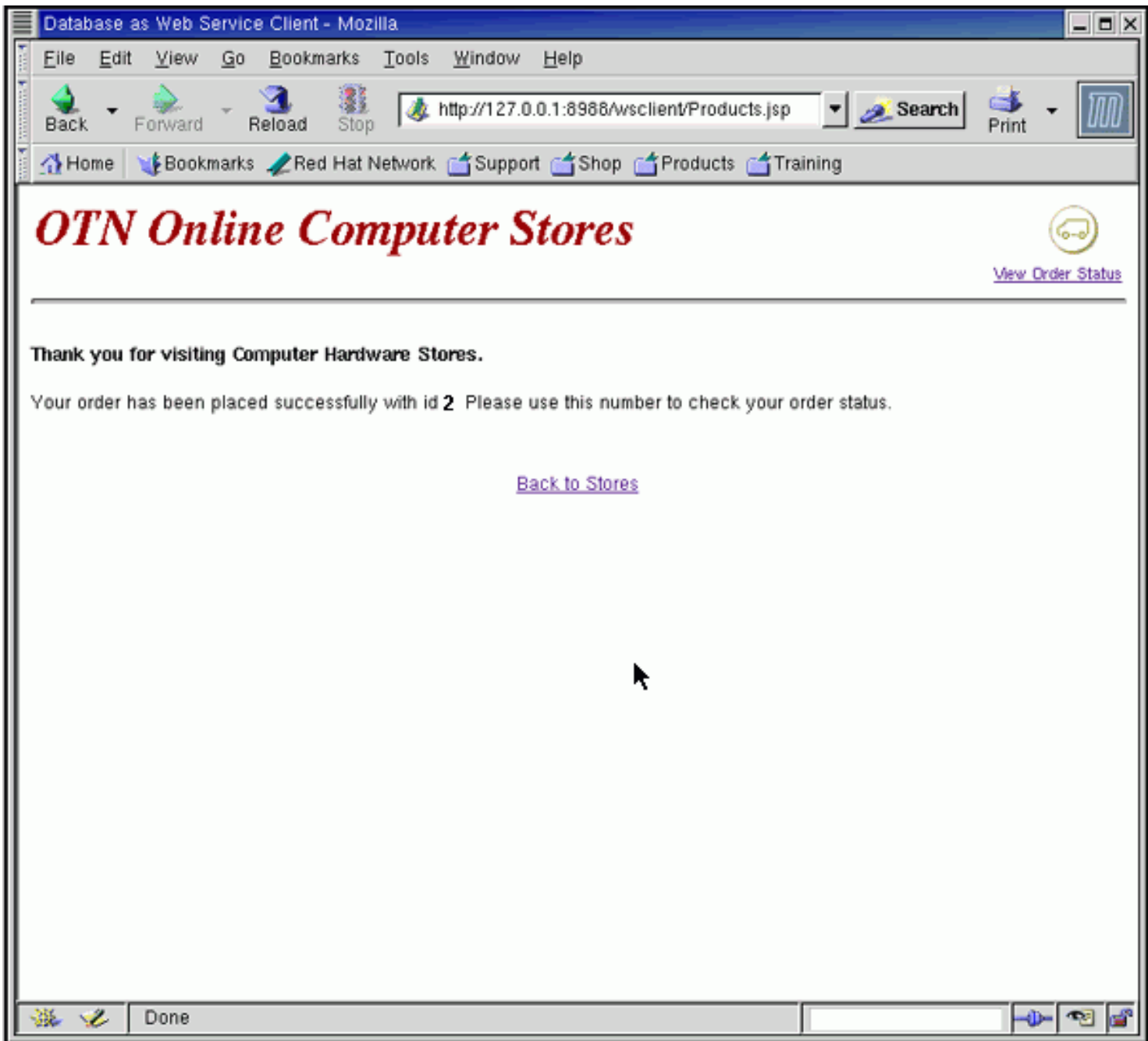
Select the products you wish to purchase

Select	Product Name	Product Price(\$)	Quantity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Compact 400/DQ	108.0	<input type="text" value="10"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Compact 400/LQ	175.0	<input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Industrial 700/HD	239.0	<input type="text" value="10"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Inkjet B/6	121.0	<input type="text" value="10"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	LaserPro 600/6/BW	444.0	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Monitor 17/HR/F	302.0	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Monitor 17/SD	320.0	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Monitor 21/D	875.0	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Monitor Hinge - HD	42.0	<input type="text"/>

Done

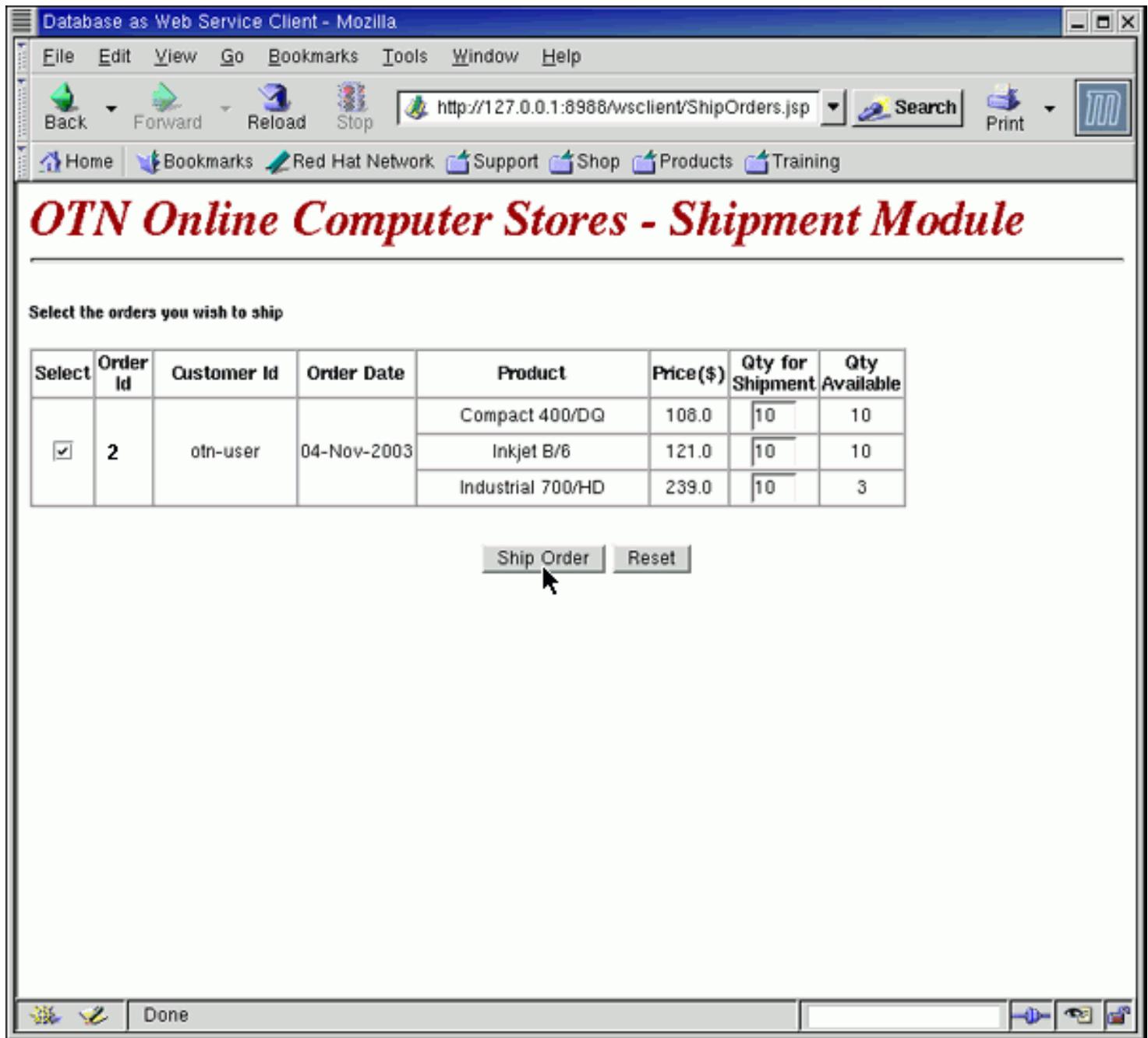
Your order has been placed. Change the URL to `http://localhost:8988/wsclient/ShipOrders.jsp`.

15.



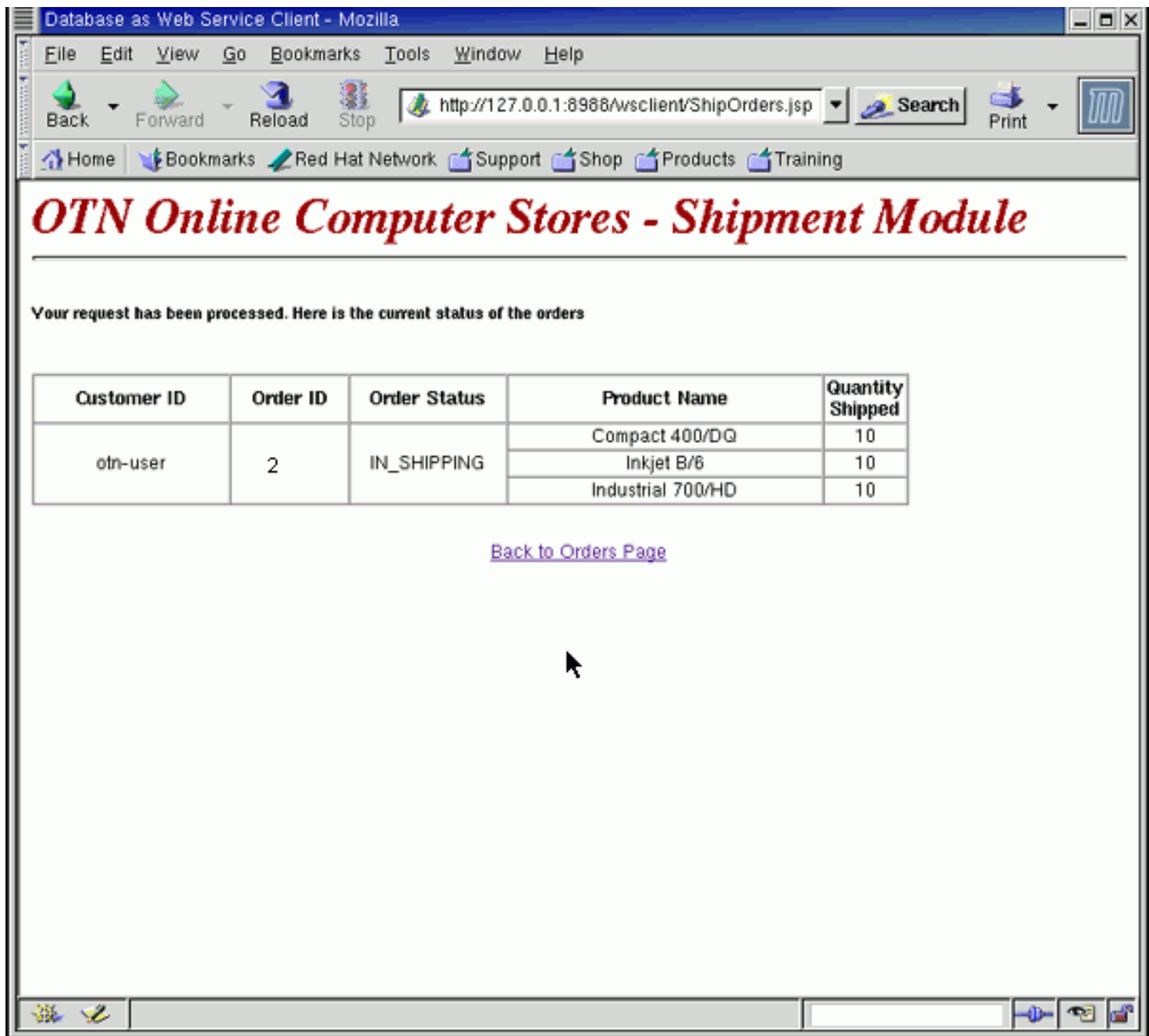
Select your order and click **Ship Order**.

16.



Your order was shipped. You need to wait for the batch job to execute again.

17.



Database as Web Service Client - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

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OTN Online Computer Stores - Shipment Module

Your request has been processed. Here is the current status of the orders

Customer ID	Order ID	Order Status	Product Name	Quantity Shipped
otn-user	2	IN_SHIPPING	Compact 400/DQ	10
			Inkjet B/6	10
			Industrial 700/HD	10

[Back to Orders Page](#)

18. Change the URL to `http://localhost:8988/wsclient/ViewOrders.jsp` . Enter **2** for Order ID and click **Get Order Details** .



You see that there is insufficient funds because the credit limit was exceeded.

19.

