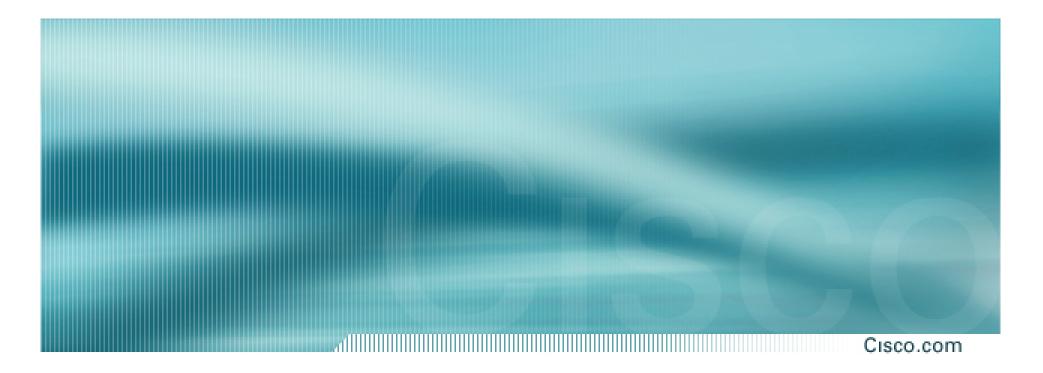
CISCO SYSTEMS



Next-Generation Signaling Transport

Course Number Presentation_ID

The Cisco Mobile Wireless Focus

Cisco.com

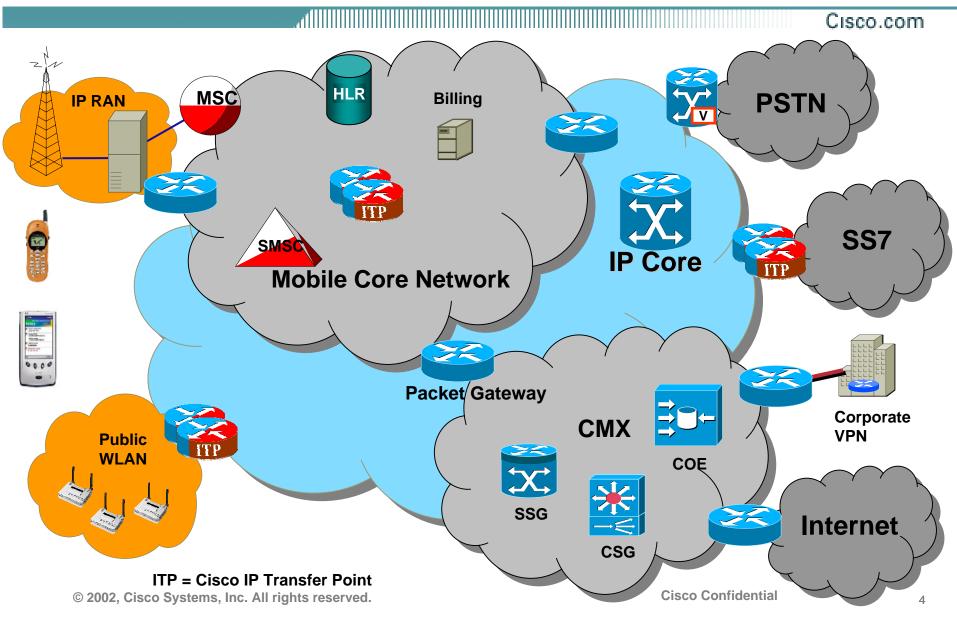
• Cisco Mobile Wireless Group (MWG):

Engineering and product management staff dedicated to mobile wireless solutions

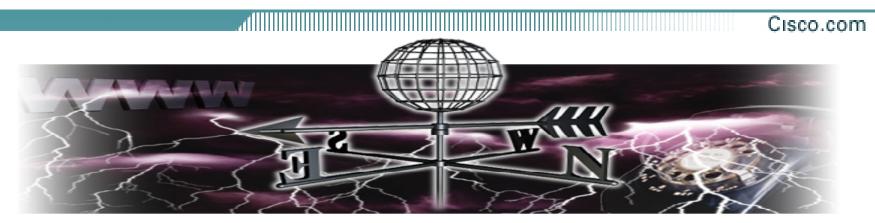
Located in San Jose, California, and RTP, North Carolina

- Global System Engineering and Consulting Engineering teams focused on the needs of mobile operators
- Worldwide customer support and logistics
- Ecosystem partners; monitoring, applications, integration, and support

Cisco Mobile Wireless Solutions



Signaling Network Requirements



• Lower costs

Reduce capital expenditures and operating expenses

High performance

Scalable link density, MSU/sec

Carrier grade platform

High availability, redundancy, stability, investment protection

Standards compliant

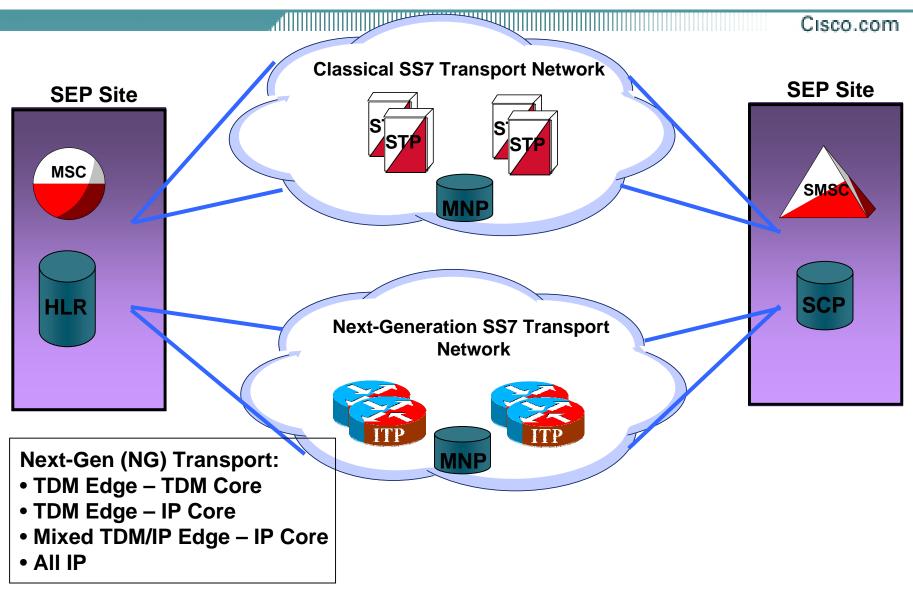
SS7 variants, IETF SIGTRAN, HSL

Facilitate Data Services Revenue

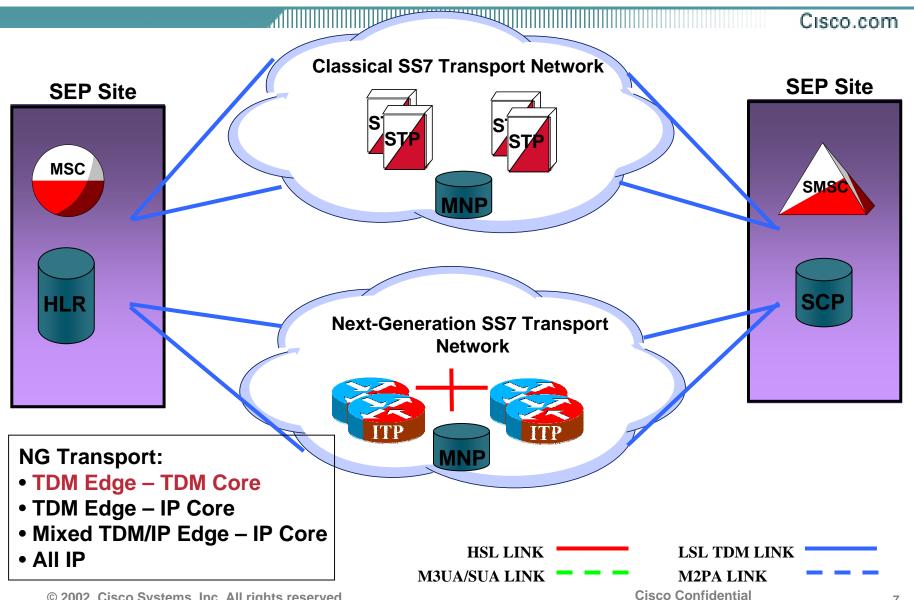
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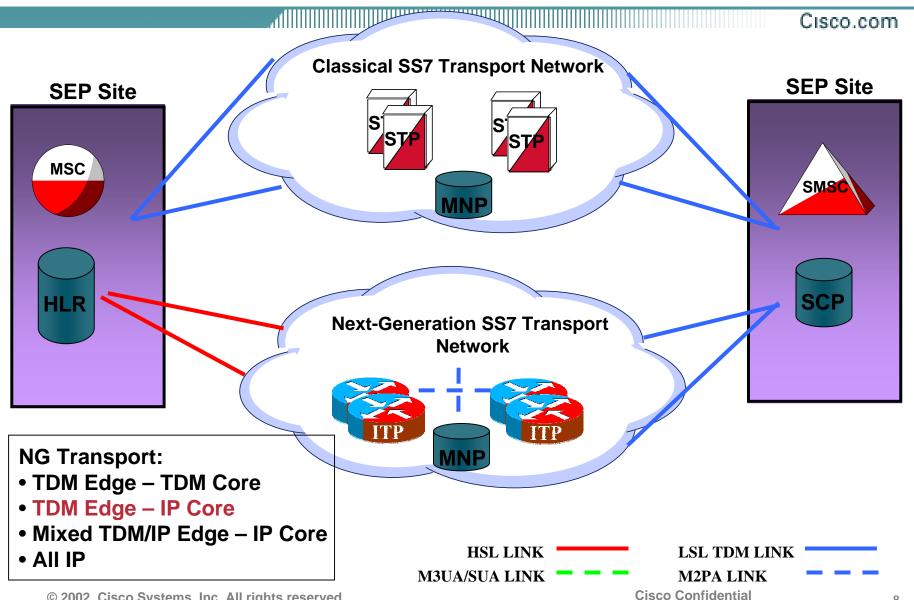
Introduce a Supplemental SS7 Transport Plane



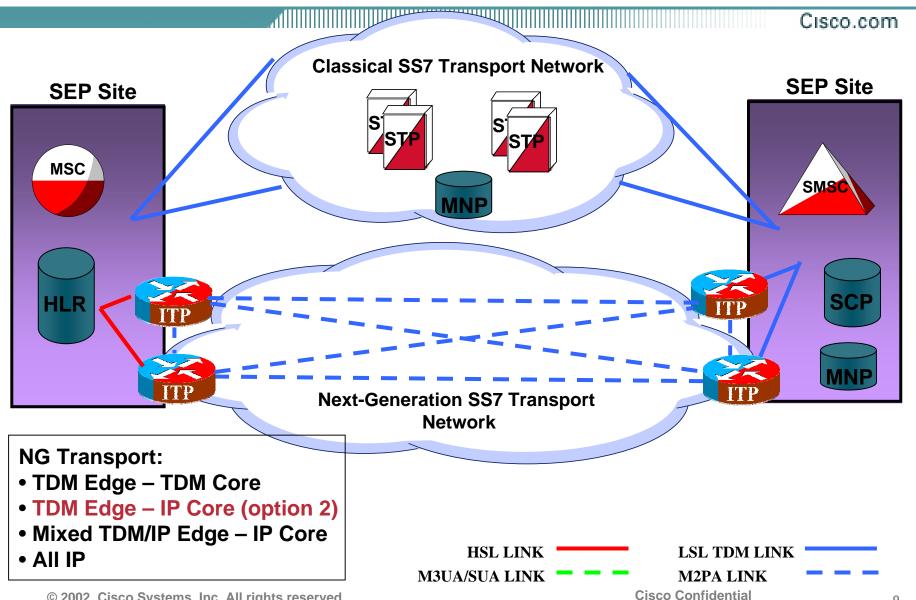
No Architecture Changes—Reduce CapEx



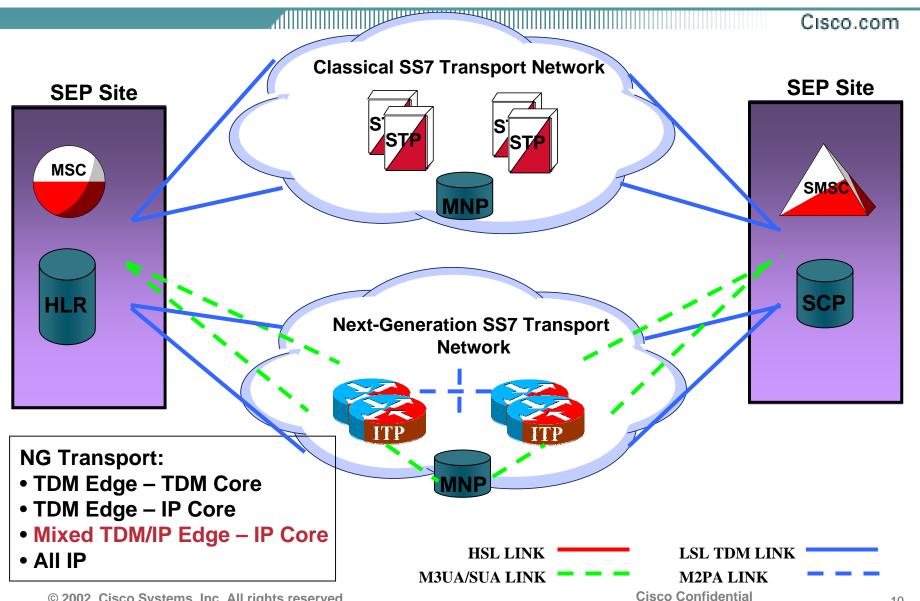
Introduce IP in the Core—Begin Migration



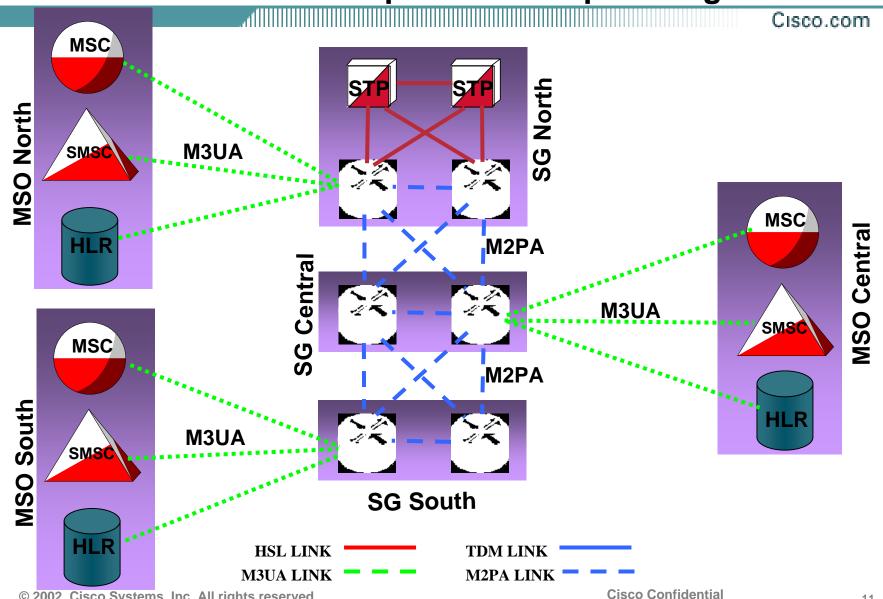
Move IP to the Edge—Reduce OpEx

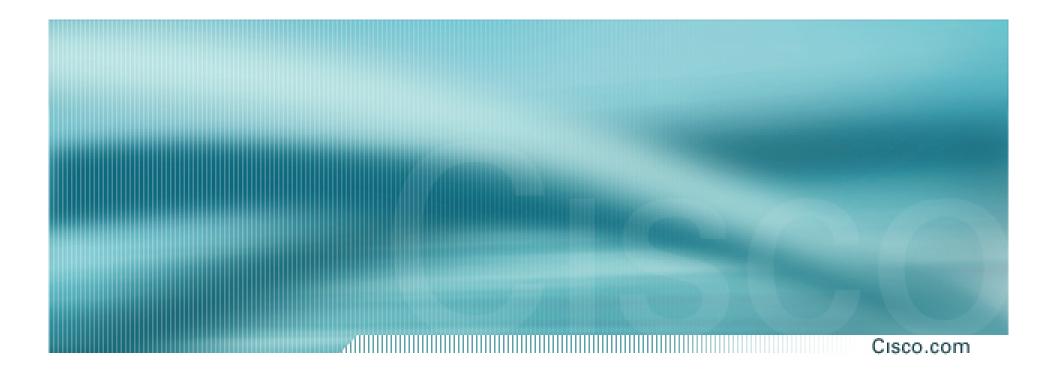


IP-Enable HLR, SMSC, SCPs, Apps—Increase Data Revenue



Next-Generation SS7 Network IP-Enable All Service Endpoints—Complete Migration





Cisco IP Transfer Point

SS7 Migration to IP

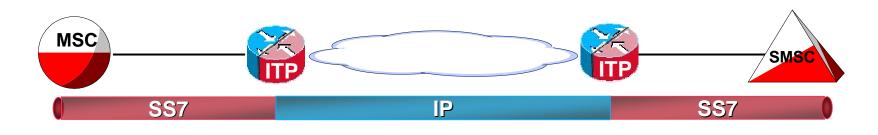
IETF SIGTRAN Working Group

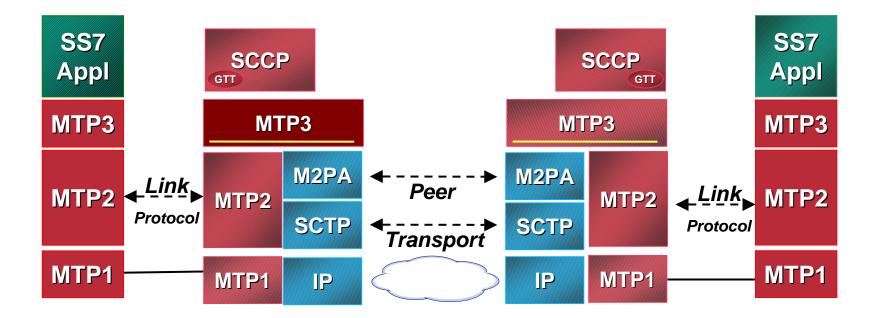
 Multivendor group that is designing SS7-over-IP (SS7oIP) standards

- <u>http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/sigtran-</u> <u>charter.html</u>
- SCTP (RFC 2960), M2UA, M2PA, M3UA, SUA

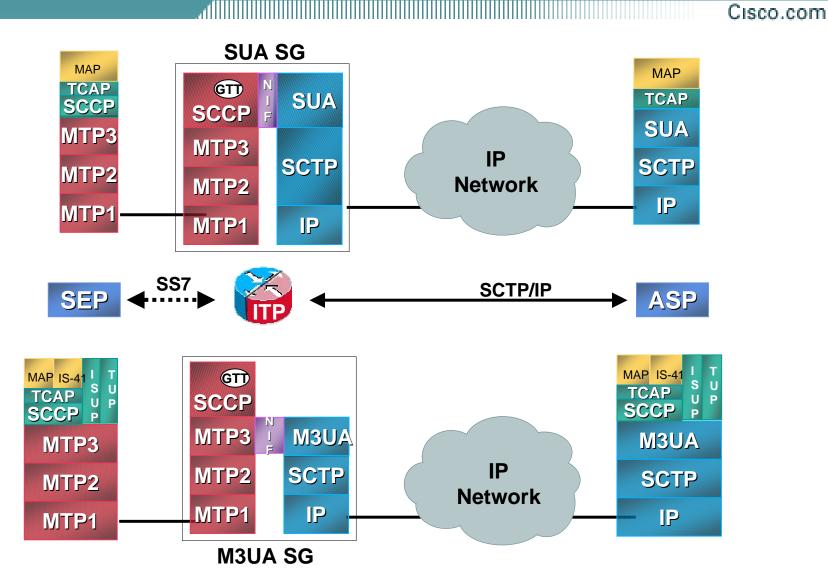
- Cisco is an author on all of the above except SUA

STP Peer-to-Peer SS7 Offload (M2PA) Protocol Architecture



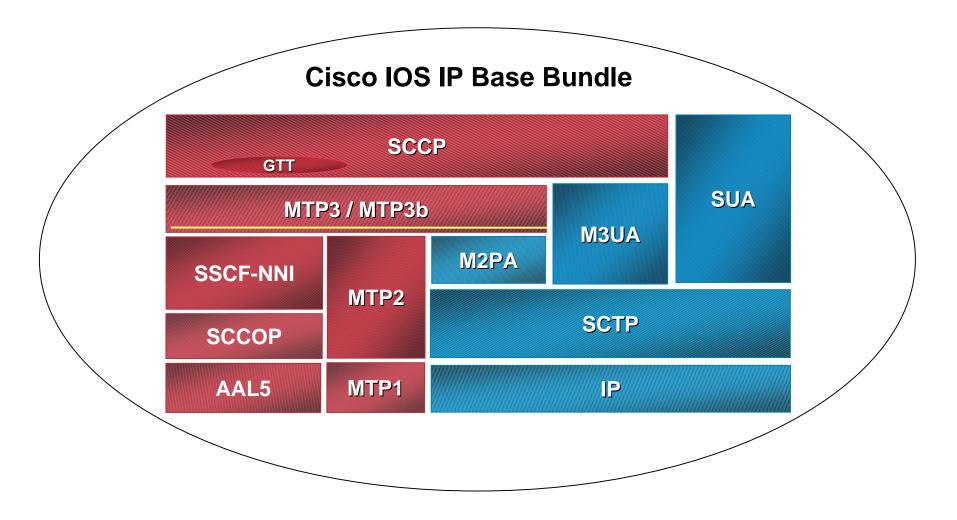


Signaling Gateway Protocol Architecture



Cisco IP Transfer Point Protocol Architecture

dillight Cisco.com



Cisco IP Transfer Point SIGTRAN Vendor Interoperability

Cisco.com

• M2PA

Industry interoperability event completed with Alcatel, Radisys, Openss7, Airslide and Catapult

• M3UA

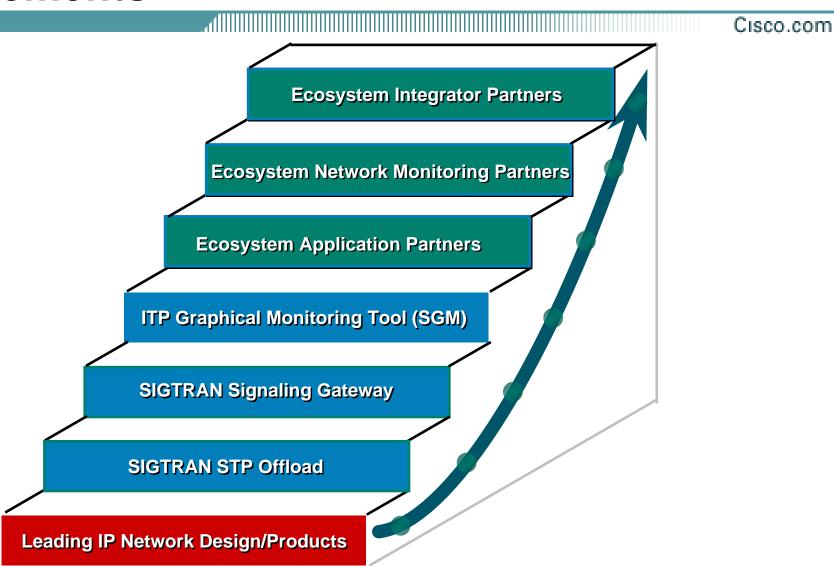
Industry interoperability event completed with Ericsson, HP, Intellinet, Radisys, Siemens and Trillium

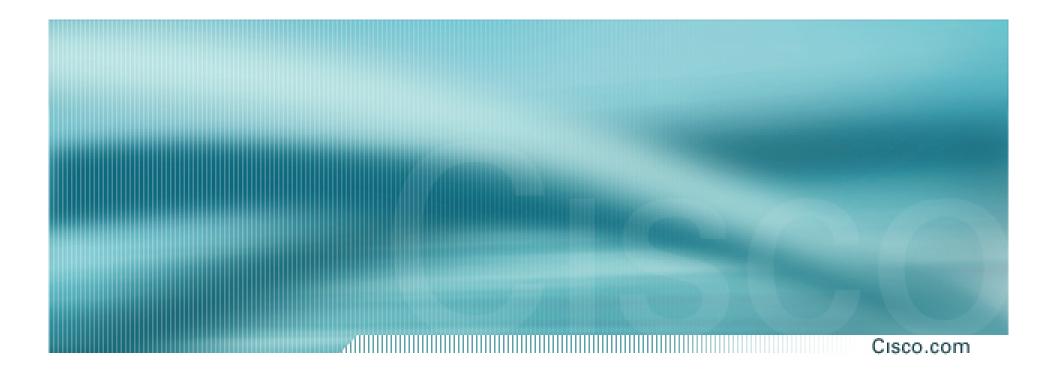
• SUA

Industry interoperability event completed with Hughes Network Systems, Performance Technologies, Radisys and Siemens

 Have completed interoperability testing with numerous industryleading partners – please contact Cisco ITP team for solution details

Cisco SS7oIP Elements





Cisco IP Transfer Point

Quality of Service

Quality-of-Service (QoS) Overview

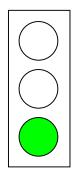
The goal in a QoS-enabled environment is to ensure predictable delivery of specific traffic types, regardless of other traffic flowing through the network at any given time.

QoS in Legacy SS7 Network:

- Priority levels determined by SS7 service endpoints
- During congestion, MSUs dropped based on 2-3 priority levels
- Links are added for additional bandwidth and redundancy

Opportunity to Improve QoS in SS7oIP Networks:

- Combination of traffic types are increasing as new services introduced
- IP network is QoS capable
- Transfer points should determine QoS
- Additional SCTP (logical links) do not provide additional bandwidth or redundancy



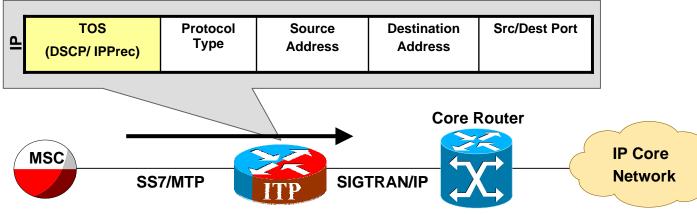
Cisco IP Transfer Point QoS Implementation

QoS Architecture

The type-of-service (ToS) byte within the IP protocol represents the precedence or priority of an IP message (packet). The Cisco IP Transfer Point can establish ToS by any combination of the following MSU characteristics:

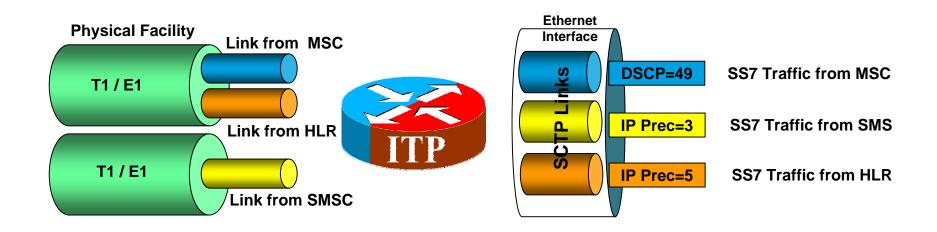
- Input link set (ex: link set from SMSC)
- Service Identifier (ex: ISUP or SCCP)
- Destination Point Code (ex: MSU destined to SMSC)
- Global Title Address (ex: TT or MSIDN of SMSC)
- M3UA/SUA Routing Key

IP Packet Header



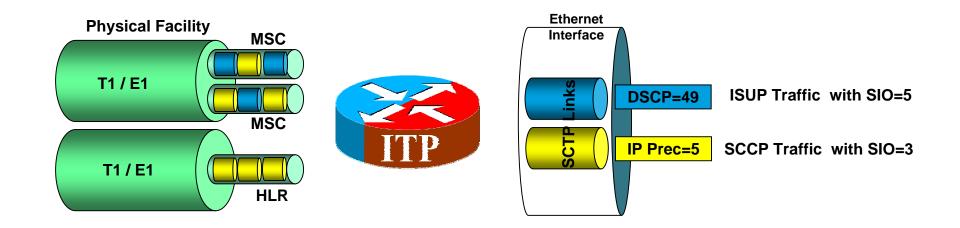
Cisco IP Transfer Point QoS Implementation

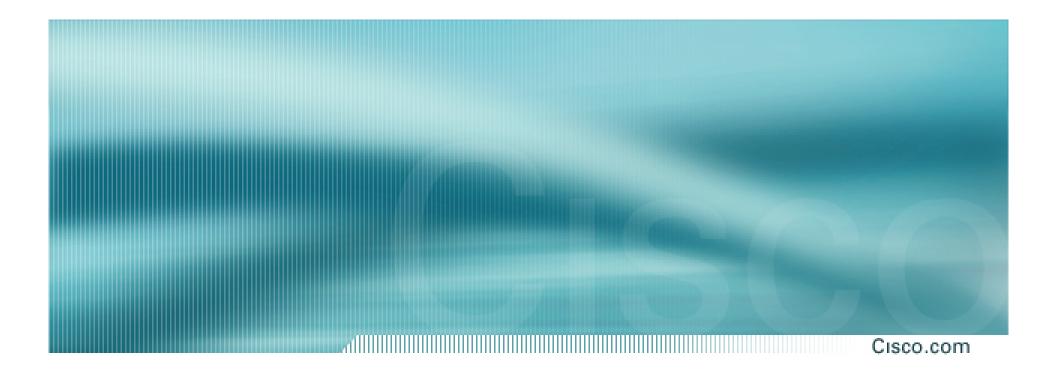
Classification/Marking—Input Linkset



Cisco IP Transfer Point QoS Implementation

Classification/Marking—Service Indicator Classification





Cisco IP Transfer Point

Platform

Course Number Presentation_ID

Cisco IP Transfer Point Platforms

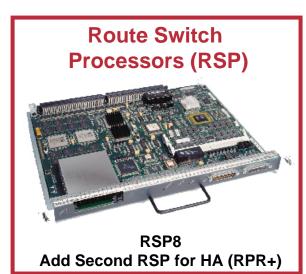
	Cisco.com			
HIGH-END PLATFORM (Cisco 7507 and 7513)	LOW-END PLATFORM (Cisco 2651)			
Cisco IP Transfer Point is Cisco IOS [®] So	oftware bundled on existing Cisco platforms			
Dual processor	Single processor			
Dual DC power	External dual DC power			
Hot-swap line cards	No hot-swap capability			
NEBS compliant	NEBS compliant			
Any IP WAN media	Two 10/100 Ethernet ports and 1 network module for other WAN media			
Up to 720 SS7 links	4 SS7 links			
SS7 interfaces: T1, E1, V.35, RS-449	SS7 interfaces: T1, E1, V.35, RS-449			
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Cisco 7500 Series Routers

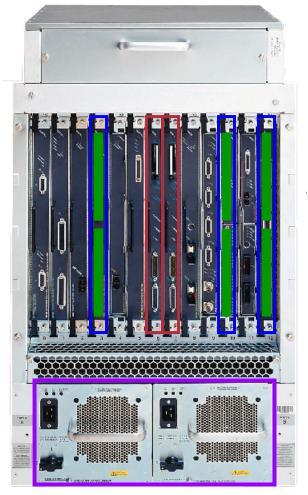
411111111111

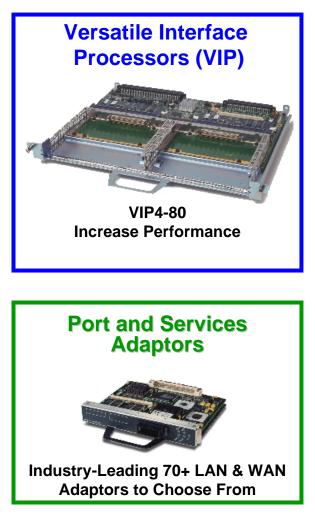
- More than 70 service and port adapters to choose from
- Industry-leading software features
- Scalable high-performance services
- Enhanced high availability

Cisco 7513

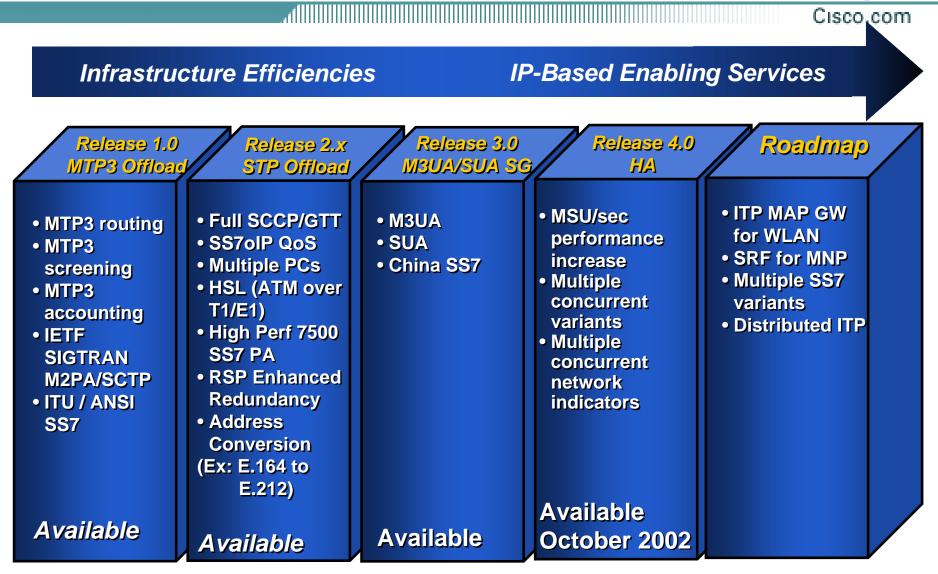


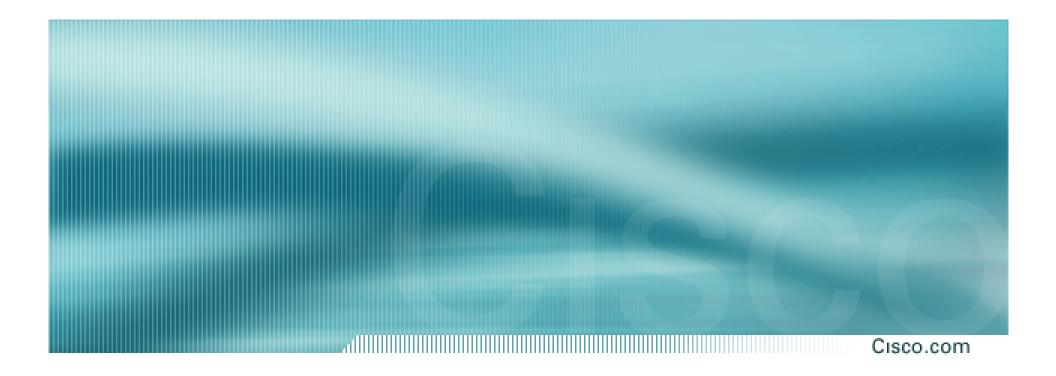
2 Power Supplies for Redundancy





Cisco IP Transfer Point Product Roadmap





Cisco IP Transfer Point

Network Management and Monitoring

Cisco ITP Network Management Strategy

- Use SNMP-based IP Management Tools for Cisco IOS CiscoWorks2000, HP OpenView
- Use IP Network Performance Monitoring Tools

Cisco Internetwork Performance Monitor InfoVista

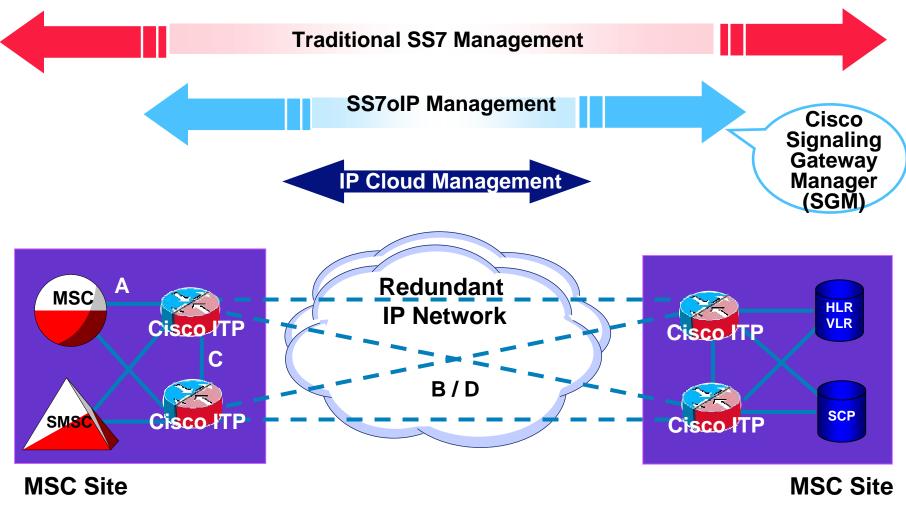
 Develop Cisco ITP-specific Network Management Products Auto-discovery with Graphical SS7oIP Topology Map Status Monitoring with SS7oIP Events and Alarms

Drill down analysis into IP Layer

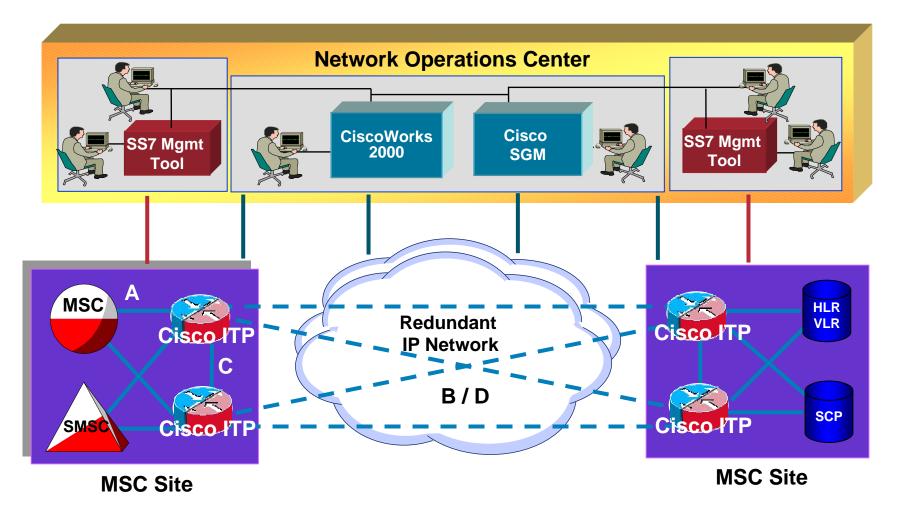
Configuration of Route and Global Title Translation Tables

- Partner with leading SS7 management vendors such as Agilent Call Trace, Packet Analysis, Long Term Trending and Analysis.
- Provide support for IETF Standard and Cisco ITP SNMP MIBs

Cisco IP Transfer Point Network Management Scope



Cisco IP Transfer Point Network Management Deployment



Cisco SGM Key Features

• Supports Cisco ITP networks

• Automatic SS7oIP Network Discovery from any ITP Device

- SS7oIP Topology Map with Links to Legacy SS7 Devices
 Vector Based Graphics, Layout, Zoom, Find, Grid, JPEG
- Status Monitoring of all SS7oIP Layer Events
- Linkset Status, Node Status, and Link Status Windows
- Real-Time Event Management Displays and Filters
 Customizable Categories and Severities, Sorting, Acknowledgment
- Destination Point Code (DPC) Route Table Configuration
- Global Title Translation Table Configuration
- Web based Alarm History Viewing System
 Sorting, Filtering, Archiving, Metrics



Management Functional Areas

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Fault

- HPOV SNMP ITP Traps
- HPOV SYSLOG
- SGM SS7oIP Events/Alarms
- SGM Topology
- Agilent access7 CallTrace
- Agilent access7 Protocol Analysis

Configuration

- Cisco IPT level Cisco SGM
- Cisco IOS level CiscoWorks2000

Performance

- HPOV + ITP SNMP MIBS
- CiscoView for IP level
- InfoVista
- Other third-party SNMP tools

Accounting

- HPOV + ITP SNMP MIBs
- Agilent access7
- Agilent access7/SS7oIP

Security

- Cisco SGM
- CiscoWorks2000

Cisco SGM SNMP Trap Event Handling

Cisco SGM SNMP Trap Receiver

Receives Cisco IP Transfer Point SNMP traps from Cisco IP Transfer Point routers

Directly or via HP OpenView

- Reduces management traffic
- Cisco SGM SNMP Trap Processor

Schedules an immediate status update

Filters event floods

Drives near-real-time status displays

SNMP Traps for Cisco IP Transfer Point Events

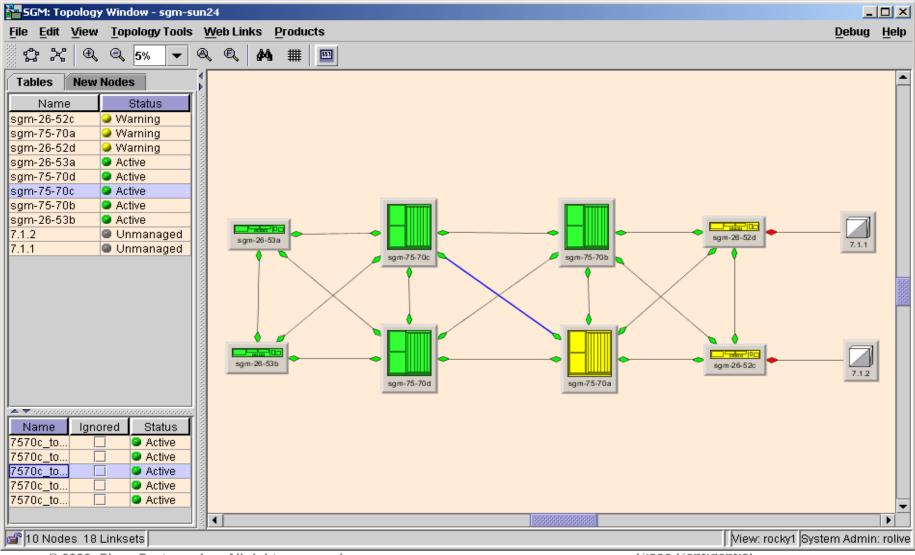
Linkset state change

- Link state change
- Congestion level change
- Link threshold exceeded
- Route state change
- GTT Map state change
- Destination IP address change

SGM Discovery Window

🚰 SGM: Discovery D	ialog				<u>_ ×</u>
<u>F</u> ile					Help
Seed Settings D)iscovery]			
		Discovery Settings Entire Network Delete Existing Data Discov	Discover Net	work	
Name		Primary IPAddr	Point Code	Device Type	Status
sgm-26-52c sgm-75-70a sgm-26-52d sgm-26-53a sgm-75-70d sgm-75-70b sgm-75-70b sgm-26-53b 7.1.2 7.1.1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 N	72.18.16.44 72.18.16.10 72.18.16.45 72.18.16.50 72.18.16.13 72.18.16.12 72.18.16.11 72.18.16.51 I/A	5.2.3 5.10.1 5.2.4 5.3.1 5.10.4 5.10.3 5.10.2 5.3.2 7.1.2 7.1.1	Cisco2600 Cisco7507 Cisco2600 Cisco2600 Cisco7507 Cisco7507 Cisco7507 Cisco2600 Unknown Unknown	 Warning Warning Warning Active Active Active Active Active Active Active Unmanaged Unmanaged
	Back	Delet	e Node	Poll Node	

Cisco SGM Network Topology Window



SGM Event Window

All Cisco.com

<u>i</u> 5	GM: Ev	vent Wind	low - sgm-sun24	4		
<u>F</u> ile	Edit	View	Event Tools <u>W</u>	eb Links	Products Debug	<u>H</u> elp
Ack	Note	Severity	Time		Message	
		None	3/28/02 10:57 /	AM rolive lo	ogin Successful.	
		None	3/28/02 10:51 /	AM The file	e /opt/CSCOsgm/prefs/rolive-w2k.prf was created by sgmClient.rolive-w2k.ecdd8ec539	100
		None	3/28/02 10:51 /	AM The file	e /opt/CSCOsgm/views/rocky1.vew was overwritten by sgmClient.rolive-w2k.ecdd8ec53	9.
		None	3/28/02 10:44 /	AM The file	e /opt/CSCOsgm/views/rocky1.vew was overwritten by sgmClient.rolive-w2k.ecdd8ec53	9.
		None	3/28/02 10:41 /	AM The file	e /opt/CSCOsgm/views/rocky1.vew was overwritten by sgmClient.rolive-w2k.ecdd8ec53	9.
		Admin	3/28/02 10:41 /	AM Node 7	7.1.2 edited by user dhcp-64-102-86-221.cisco.com.	
		Error	3/28/02 10:40 /	AM Link so	;m-26-52c.cisco.com/to_stp2/0 added in state Failed.	
		Error	3/28/02 10:40 /	AM Linkse	t sgm-26-52c.cisco.com/to_stp2 added in state Unavailable.	
		None	3/28/02 10:40 /	AM Node 7	7.1.2 added in state Unmanaged.	
		Warning	3/28/02 10:40 /	AM Node s	gm-26-52c.cisco.com changed state from Polling to Warning.	
		None	3/28/02 10:40 /	AM Node s	gm-26-52c.cisco.com changed state from Warning to Polling.	
		Admin	3/28/02 10:40 /	AM Poll for	sgm-26-52c.cisco.com requested by user dhcp-64-102-86-221.cisco.com.	
		Admin	3/28/02 10:38 /	AM Node 7	7.1.1 edited by user dhcp-64-102-86-221.cisco.com.	
		Error	3/28/02 10:38 /	AM Link s <u>o</u>	;m-26-52d.cisco.com/to_stp1/0 added in state Failed.	
		Error	3/28/02 10:38 /	AM Linkse	t sgm-26-52d.cisco.com/to_stp1 added in state Unavailable.	
		None	3/28/02 10:38 /		7.1.1 added in state Unmanaged.	
		Warning	3/28/02 10:38 /	AM Node s	gm-26-52d.cisco.com changed state from Polling to Warning.	
		None	3/28/02 10:38 /	AM Nodes	gm-26-52d.cisco.com changed state from Active to Polling.	
		Admin	3/28/02 10:38 /	AM Poll for	sgm-26-52d.cisco.com requested by user dhcp-64-102-86-221.cisco.com.	
		None	3/28/02 10:31 /	AM The file	e /opt/CSCOsgm/views/rocky1.vew was overwritten by sgmClient.rolive-w2k.ecdd8ec53	9.
		None	3/28/02 10:30 /	AM The file	e /opt/CSCOsgm/views/rocky1.vew was overwritten by sgmClient.rolive-w2k.ecdd8ec53	9.
		None	3/28/02 10:30 /		e /opt/CSCOsgm/views/rocky1.vew was overwritten by sgmClient.rolive-w2k.ecdd8ec53	
		None	3/28/02 10:27 /	AM The file	e /opt/CSCOsgm/views/rocky1.vew was overwritten by sgmClient.rolive-w2k.ecdd8ec53	9. 🖵
F	021 E	vents			View: rocky1 System Admin	: rolive

SGM DPC Route Table Configuration

SGM:	Route Table Dial	og (edit mode)	sgm-26-52c			×
<u>F</u> ile					Η	elp
Row#	Dest. Point Code	Mask	Cost	Dest. Linkset	QoS	
0	5.1.0	7.255.0	1	2652c_to_2652a	All	
1	5.1.0	7.255.0	2	2652c_to_2652b	All	2000
2	5.1.0	7.255.0	3	2652c_to_2652d	All	
3	5.2.1	7.255.7	1	2652c_to_2652a	All	2000
4	5.2.2	7.255.7	1	2652c_to_2652b	All	
5	5.2.2	7.255.7	1	2652c_to_2652b2	All	
6	5.2.4	7.255.7	1	2652c_to_2652d	All	2000
7	5.3.0	7.255.7	1	2652c_to_7570a	All	
8	5.3.0	7.255.7	2	2652c to 7570b 💌	All	2000
9	5.3.0	7.255.7	3	2652c_to_2652d	All	
10	5.9.3	7.255.7	1	2652c_to_2652a	All	
11	5.9.3	7.255.7	2	2652c_to_2652b	All	
12	5.9.3	7.255.7	3	2652c_to_2652d	All	
13	5.10.1	7.255.7	1	2652c_to_7570a	All	
14	5.10.2	7.255.7	1	2652c_to_7570b	All	
15	5.10.3	7.255.7	1	2652c_to_7570a	All	Ļ
			-		l	
		Sort Table		Delete Entry		
2 Entrie	es					

SGM GTT Configuration

Cisco.com SGM: GTT Configurator -- midsize.sample _ D × File Edit Help CPC Selectors and GTA App Group MAPs Selector Table 3 Entries Name Translation Type Global Title Indicator Numbering Plan Nature of Addr. Indicator QoS automatic01 100 15 127 All 4 2 All automatic02 100 200 2 AIL. automatic03 GTA Table Selector: automatic03 4000 Entries Selector Global Title Addr. Digits Routing Indicator App. Group Point Code Subsystem Number New Translation Type QoS . automatic... 18774841166 All none groupcos266 automatic... 18774841165 groupcos265 All. none automatic... 18774841164 groupcos264 All none Ŧ App Group Table groupcos266 8 Entries Cost Point Code Routing Indicator Subsystem Number Name Multiplicity groupcos266 1 2.102.2 gt 10 COS . groupcos266 2 2.204.410 qt COS groupcos266 3 3.50.6 10 COS gt groupcos266 COS 4 4.101.0 qt 10 groupcos266 COS 5 4.204.0 gt 10 • CPC List 25 Entries MAP Table Point Code: 2.204.4 2 Entries Primary SSN Backup SSN CPC List Na.. Primary Pt. Multiplicity Backup Pt. Congested Adjacency Point Code list7n175 2.204.4 10 2.16.4 sol -12 2.34.4 2.204.4 sol list25n85 2.40.4• 1 31 0

Cisco SGM Linkset Monitoring

🚰 SGM: Linkset Windov	v - sgm-sun10						
<u>File Edit View Web</u>	<u>Links Products H</u> elp	I					
Node Name	Adjacent Node	Linkset Type	Links	Active Links	Congested Links	Ignored	Status
los-angeles-f	5.1.2	Other	0	0	0		🥯 Unavailable 👘
los-angeles-f	5.1.1	Other	0	0	0		🔮 Unavailable 👘
new-york-a	0.1.2	Other	0	0	0		🔮 Unavailable 👘
los-angeles-f	houston-u	SCTPIP	1	0	0		🔮 Unavailable 👘
new-york-a	0.1.1	Serial	1	0	0		🔮 Unavailable 👘
new-york-b	0.1.2	Serial	1	0	0		🔮 Unavailable 👘
new-york-b	0.1.1	Other	0	0	0		🔮 Unavailable 👘
los-angeles-e	5.1.2	Other	0	0	0		🔮 Unavailable 👘
los-angeles-e	5.1.1	Other	0	0	0		🥯 Unavailable 👘
los-angeles-f	los-angeles-e	Serial	2	1	0		🥥 Warning
chicago-d	chicago-c	Both	3	2	0		🥥 Warning
chicago-c	los-angeles-f	SCTPIP	1	1	0		Active
chicago-c	los-angeles-e	SCTPIP	1	1	0		Active
chicago-c	new-york-b	SCTPIP	1	1	0		Active
new-york-a	los-angeles-e	SCTPIP	15	15	0		Active
new-york-a	chicago-d	SCTPIP	1	1	0		Active
new-york-a	chicago-c	SCTPIP	1	1	0		Active
new-york-a	new-york-b	Serial	1	1	0		Active
chicago-d	los-angeles-f	SCTPIP	1	1	0		Active
chicago-d	los-angeles-e	SCTPIP	1	1	0		Active
chicago-d	new-york-b	SCTPIP	1	1	0		Active
new-york-b	houston-v	SCTPIP	1	1	0		Active
							View: us

Link Details - Configuration

Cisco.com

le Edit View WebLinks	n24								Debug	: 🗖 . Helj
	los-teques Erro	or Msg:			sgm	-26-53c Erro	r Msg: —			_
oll Interval (secs) 15 Appl	V None				Non	e				
Last Poll 11:30:08 AM										
Node: los-teques	Configuration Data	Status Summ	nary Stats Data	Recent	Events	Real-time D	ata Charts			
Linkset: 2653a_to_2653c	2653a_to_2653c				2653c_1	to_2653a				
- 9 SLC 1	-Naming Information]	Namin	g Information				
9 SLC 2		SLC 1					SLC	4		
- 🕒 SLC 3										
- 🥯 SLC 4		Internal ID 19					Internal ID			
- 9 SLC 5 - 9 SLC 6		Type BC						SCTPIF		
SLC 6		Is Ignored No	l.				Is ignored	No		
AdjNode: sgm-26-53c	Signa	al Link Test - YE	S			Signa	al Link Test	YES		
·····	Interface Information				Interface Information					
		QoS 3					QoS	3		
		Local Port 552	21				Local Port	-		
	D.	emote Port 550				D.	emote Port			
	Remote IP Address		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		Remot	e IP Address				
	IP Address	Type	Status			Address	Tvp		Status	
	172.18.16.52	Primary	 Active 			2.18.16.50	Prim		 Active 	_
	172.18.16.164		Active		172	.18.16.162			Active	
	Local IP Address Inf	ormation			Local I	P Address Inf	ormation			
	IP Address		Status			IP Address			Status	_
	172.18.16.5	0 🕒 A(ctive			172.18.16.5	2	Active		
	172.18.16.1	62 🥯 A(ctive			172.18.16.1	64 (Active		
	Configured Local IP	Address Inform	nation		Configu	ured Local IP	Address Inf	formatio	n	
	IP Address		Interface Name			IP Address			nterface Name	
	172.18.16.5		FastEthernet0/0			172.18.16.5			astEthernetC/0	
	172.18.16.1	62	FastEthernet0/1			172.18.16.1	j4	F	astEthernetC/1	

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Link Details - Status

All Cisco.com

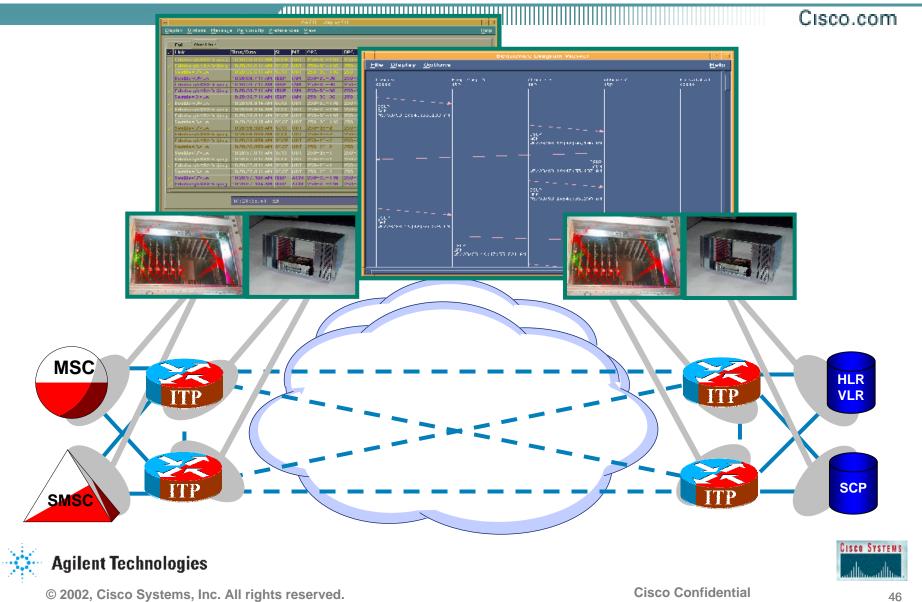
SGM: Details Window - sgm-s e Edit View Web Links	sun24						 Debug He		
	pply None	or Msg:			:gm-26-53c Error Ione	Msg:	Dewag Inc		
Last Poll: 1:30:31 PM									
Node: los-teques Linkset: 2653a_to_2653c	Configuration Data	Status Summary	Stats Data	Recent Events		n Charts			
- 9 SLC 0	_2653a_to_2653c				ic_to_2653a				
- 😂 SLC 1	State Information			Stat	te Information				
- SLC 2 - SLC 3		Status 🙂 Active			ε	tatus 🛛 😂 Active			
- 9 SLC 3	Last State C	hange Apr 24, 2002	210:10:04 AM		Last State Ch	ange Apr 24, 20	02 10:10:08 AM		
- 9 SLC 5	Congestion	n Level 🛛 🙁 None			Congestion	Level 🙂 None			
- 🕒 SLC 6	Util State Re	Util State Received Unmonitored				Util State Received Unmonitored			
- SLC 7 AdiNode: sam-26-53s	Util Stat	e Sent Unmonitore	d		Util State Sent Unmonitored				
AdjNode: sgm-26-53c Remote IP Address Information			Ren	Remote IP Address Information					
	IP Address	Түре	Status		IP Address	Туре	Status		
	172.18.16.52	Primary	Active		172.18.16.50	Primary	Active		
	172.18.16.164		Active		172.18.16.162		Active		
	Local IP Address Info	ormation			al IP Address Info	mation			
	IP Address		Status		IP Address		Status		
172.18.16.50 Sective					172.18.16.52				
	172.18.16.16	62 Se			172.18.16.164	4 🥯 Activ	e		
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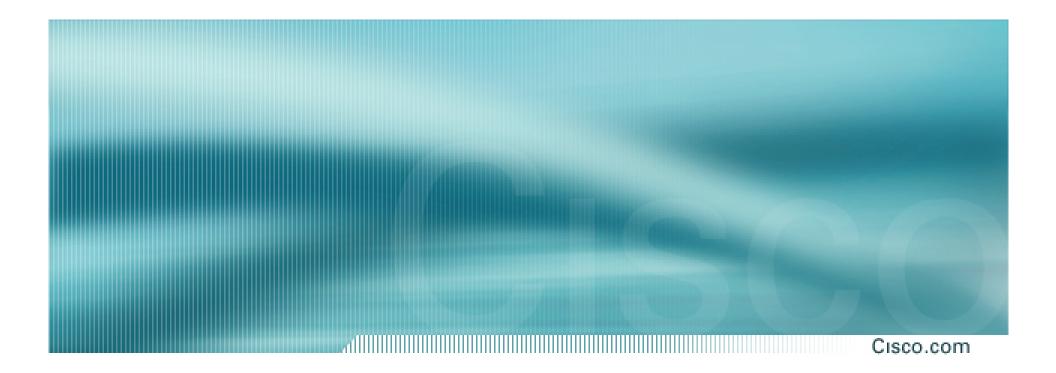
Cisco and Agilent Partnership and Strategy



- The Cisco IP Transfer Point—IP leadership /expertise extended to SS7oIP
- Agilent acceSS7—SS7 monitoring leadership extended to SS7oIP
- Extending the power of acceSS7 into packet networks by ensuring SS7oIP delivers its value proposition over traditional SS7
 - Manage services across PSTN/packet gateways
 - Accelerate the deployment of hybrid voice/data networks that deliver value-added services
 - Ensure service quality and availability
 - Scalability and cost efficiency
- Cisco IP Transfer Point with acceSS7 SIGTRAN running in live network Jan. 2002 with Call Trace and Protocol Analysis applications

Agilent acceSS7 in a Combined SS7 and SS7oIP Network





Thank You!

Course Number Presentation_ID